

虚拟语气4虚拟语气用在其它状语从句中初中升学考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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1. 虚拟语气用在由as if, as though 引导的方式或让步状语从句中，一般情况下，如果主谓动词为现在时，从句谓语多用过去时；如果主句谓语为过去时，从句谓语多用过去完成时。虚拟语气用在 even if, even though, whatever 引导的状语从句中，从句谓语可参照由if引导的虚拟条件从句的谓语，一般用过去时或过去完成时。例如：This old machine runs as if it were a new one. The old worker works as though he were a young man. Even though she had been here very soon, she would not catch the train. Example: He has just arrived, but he talks as if he \_\_\_\_\_ all about that. a. know b. knows c. known d. knew I can ' t stand him. He always talks as though he \_\_\_\_\_ everything. a. knew b. knows c. has known d. had known \_\_\_\_\_ I used a lot of examples I still could not get my idea across. a. Since b. But that c. Now that d. Even though

2. 虚拟语气用在so that, lest ( 唯恐 ), in case ( 万一 ), unless, in order that ( 为了, 以便 ), that ( 为了, 以至于 ), for fear that ( 生怕, 以免 ), on condition that ( 如果 ) 等引导的目的, 条件状语从句中，从句谓语 may 或 might 原形动词，也有用 should, can, could 原形动词构成的。例如：The teacher explained the law once more in order that we might understand it better. Some people eat so that they may live. Others seem to live in order that they may eat. 一些人吃是为了生存，而另一些人似乎是活着就是为了吃。 I left him a note with my

address on for fear that he should not know where to see me. The heroes gave their lives that we might live a happy life. 为了我们过上幸福生活，英雄们献出了自己的生命。 Example: In case I \_\_\_\_\_, I would try again. a. will fail b. would miss c. should fail d. shall miss You should exercise vigilance \_\_\_\_\_ you should be killed. a. so that b. lest c. therefore d. that 3.虚拟语气用在由“whether”引导的让步状语从句中，从句谓语用原形动词。例如：All engines work on this principle, whether they be large or small. 所有发动机都按这一原理工作，无论它们是大还是小。 We must finish the work before we go home, whether it be early or late. 无论时间早晚，我们必须在回家前干完工作。 All matter, whether it be gas, liquid or solid, is made up of atoms. 所有物质，不论是气体，液体，或固体，都是由原子构成。 在此句型中，可省去whether，而将be放在主语前。 例如：Be it so, we must continue to do the test. We must do our best to fulfil the task, be it ever so hard. Example: \_\_\_\_\_ I ' ll marry him all the same. a. Were he rich or poor b. Be he rich or poor c. Whether rich or poor d. Being rich or poor EXERCISE 1. \_\_\_\_\_, I must do another experiment. a. It is ever so late b. Ever so late it c. Be it ever so late d. Whether be it ever so late 2.The young driver looked over the engine carefully lest it \_\_\_\_\_ on the way. a. goes wrong b. would go wrong c. went wrong d. should go wrong 3.Machines are often oiled so that they \_\_\_\_\_ well. a. ran b. runs c. should run d. running 4.Even if he \_\_\_\_\_ very busy, he would have kept on learning English. a. had been b. was c. were d. had being 5.Supposing the weather \_\_\_\_\_ bad, where would you go? a. is b. will be c. was d. were 6.\_\_\_\_\_, he could not

succeed. a. However, he tried that b. He tried however hard c. However he could try d. However hard he tried 7. Even though the enemy \_\_\_\_\_ wings, they couldn't escape from our encirclement. a. had b. had had c. have d. has 8. She described the accident as if she \_\_\_\_\_ it herself. a. saw b. has seen c. had seen d. sees 9. He came to meet us at the station for fear that we \_\_\_\_\_ the wrong way. a. take b. should take c. took d. had taken 10. The car looked very dirty, as though it \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of miles. a. run b. runs c. has run d. had run 11. The teacher spoke slowly in order that we \_\_\_\_\_ no difficulty in following him. a. should have b. had c. will have d. didn't have 12. All magnets behave the same, \_\_\_\_\_ they large or small. a. how b. are c. be d. were 13. At the beginning he didn't want to speak English lest he \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes. a. will make b. should make c. would make d. can 14. I remember the whole thing as if it \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. a. happen b. happens c. happened d. happening 15. She stayed at home for a few days so that she \_\_\_\_\_ her mother. a. takes care of b. took care of c. might took care of d. might take care of 16. She took up the meter with care for fear that it \_\_\_\_\_. a. is damaged b. to be damaged c. should be damaged d. was damaged 17. In many cases the heating effect is neglected as if there \_\_\_\_\_ no flow of current along the wire. a. are b. were c. is d. being 18. I'll put the money on the table just in case you \_\_\_\_\_ it. a. might need b. would need c. needed d. may have needed 19. Providing you \_\_\_\_\_ the opportunity to go abroad, which country would you want to visit first? a. have b. will have c. had d. have had 20. The business of each day, \_\_\_\_\_ selling goods or shipping them, went

quite smoothly. a. it being b. was it c. it was d. be it百考试题编辑整理 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)