

自考英语指导：自考英语写作常识自考 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/540/2021_2022__E8_87_AA_E8_80_83_E8_8B_B1_E8_c67_540838.htm 一、图形种类及概述

法泛指一份数据图表：a data graph or chart or diagram or illustration or table 饼图：pie chart 直方图或柱形图：bar chart or histogram 趋势曲线图：line chart or curve diagram 表格图：table 流程图或过程图：flow chart or sequence diagram 程序图

：processing or procedures diagram 以下是一些较常用的描述用法 The table or chart diagram or graph shows (that) According to the table or chart diagram or graph As (is) shown in the table or chart diagram or graph As can be seen from the table or chart or diagram or graph or figures , figures or statistics shows (that) ...

... It can be seen from the figures or statistics We can see from the figures or statistics It is clear from the figures or statistics It is apparent from the figures or statistics table or chart or diagram or graph figures (that) table or chart or diagram or graph shows or describes or illustrates how

二、data的具体表达法 data在某一个时间段固定不变：fixed in time 在一系列的时间段中转变：changes over time 持续变化的data在不同情况下：增加：increase or raise or rise or go up 减少：decrease or grow down or drop or fall 波动：fluctuate or rebound or undulate or wave 稳定：remain stable or stabilize or level off 最常用的两种表达法：动词 副词形式 (Verb Adverb form) 形容词 名词形式 (Adjective Noun form)

1. Verb Adverb form The number of XXX increase or jump or rise or decrease or drop or fall or fluctuate.....

insignificantly or significantly or slightly or suddenly or rapidly or dramatically or sharply or steeply or steadily or gradually or slowly...
... from (第一时间) to (第二时间) or between (第一时间) and (第二时间) 2. Adjective Noun form There was a (very) sudden or rapid or dramatic or significant or sharp or steep or steady or gradual or slow or slight increase or jump or rise or decrease or drop or fall or fluctuation (注意 : 上述很多词不可用于修饰fluctuation) in the number of XXX from (第一时间) to (第二时间) or between (第一时间) and (第二时间) 描述稳定的data : The number of XXX remained steady or stable from (第一时间) to (第二时间) or between (第一时间) and (第二时间) The number of XXX stayed the same from (第一时间) to (第二时间) or between (第一时间) and (第二时间) There was little change or hardly any change or no change in the number of XXX from from (第一时间) to (第二时间) or between (第一时间) and (第二时间) 描述不同状态的data Noun form : steady drop or sharp rise peak or dramatic fall or sharp drop Verbal form : (to) bottom out or (to) reach the bottom or (to) increase gradually or (to) reach a plateau or (to) remain steady 描述the highest point以及the lowest point 高点极值 : The monthly profit or The figures or The situation peaked in (月份 or 年) at XXX% or XXX (极点data) 或者reached a peak or a high point at XXX% or XXX (极点data) 低点极值 : XXX bottomed out or reached rock or the bottom or a low point 或者hit a trough 此外 , 在描述过程中还有很多的conjunctional words or sentences , 最常用的固定搭配如下 :

并列：as well as (句首 or 中)，also，as well (句尾)，either，neither，too，moreover，furthermore，in addition，additionally，besides，whats more，apart from 举例：for example，for instance，to illustrate，as an illustration，in particular，particularly，especially 事实：as a matter of fact，in fact，actually，as long as，so long as 雷同 or 近似：similarly，likewise (句首 or 尾)，at the same time，equally 转折：however，whereas，nevertheless，nonetheless，though，although，even though，while，yet，on the contrary，contrarily，in contrast，conversely，on the other hand，unlikely，in stead (of)，in spite of，despite of 原因与结果 1. cause-suggestion (几乎不常用) since or now that ; I hope that..... because of or on account of or owing to or thanks to (doing) sth，I hope that..... 2. cause-effect (较常用) XXX lead to or bring about or result in or account for (一个句子)，therefore or thus or hence or as a result or consequently or (and) so 3. effect-cause (较常用) XXX be caused by or result from or be the result of or be the effect of or be the consequence of (一个句子)，because it is adj. that it is unimaginable that it is undeniable that it is interesting to discover that|百考试题收集整理 更多信息请访问:百考试题自考网，百考试题自考论坛 100Test 下载频道 开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com