

中考英语常见错误B系列之四初中升学考试 PDF转换可能丢失  
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bring this dictionary to Mr Brown. [ 正 ] Please take this

dictionary to Mr Brown. [ 误 ] Next time, please take your little

sister here. [ 正 ] Next time, please bring your little sister here. [

析 ] 英语中bring是"带来"，而take是"带走"。还有一个词fetch，  
表示"到某处去把某物取、接回来"。如：Please fetch the doctor

at once. business [ 误 ] My father went to Shanghai for business.

[ 正 ] My father went to Shanghai on business. [ 析 ] on business

出差 busy [ 误 ] The students were very busy to prepare for the

exam. [ 正 ] The students were very busy preparing for the exam.

[ 析 ] be busy doing something为"忙于作某事" [ 误 ] The

students were busy for the exam. [ 正 ] The students were busy

with the exam. [ 析 ] busy直接接名词时应用with. but [ 误 ]

He couldnt help but realizing that he was wrong. [ 正 ] He couldnt

help but realize that he was wrong. [ 误 ] She couldnt help to cry

when she saw her mother. [ 正 ] She couldnt help crying when she

saw her mother. [ 析 ] couldnt help其后应接动名词，表示情不

自禁的动作，但couldnt help but后面要加动词原形即省to的不

定式，所以前一句应译为"他才真正认识到他错了。" buy [

误 ] I have bought this dictionary for three years. [ 正 ] I have had

this dictionary for three years. [ 析 ] buy是截止性(即瞬间)动词

，它可以有完成时，如：I have bought this dictionary. 但是不能

与表示较长的时间状语连用。如要讲我这本字典已买了3年了

则要用have had这一结构即我拥有这本字典已3年了。 by [ 误 ] The boy shot the cat by a gun. [ 正 ] The boy shot the cat with a gun. [ 误 ] He came to school by a taxi this morning. [ 正 ] He came to school by taxi this morning. [ 析 ] 作为某种运输手段来讲，by与名词间不能有冠词，如：by car, by bike, by air等。如有了冠词或其他修饰词，则应用别的相应的介词，如："我们今天早上是乘他的车来的"一句应译为：We came here in his car this morning.与by结合而成的词组很多，常用的有：by the way顺便说说；by hand手工制作；by oneself独自地；by no means决不。百考试题编辑整理 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)