中考英语语法:错用介词实例分析初中升学考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/545/2021_2022__E4_B8_AD_ E8 80 83 E8 8B B1 E8 c64 545793.htm 错用介词的情况比较 复杂,可能是受汉语意思的影响而错,也可能是因弄不清搭 配关系而错,可能是混淆用法而错,也可能是受相关结构的 影响而错,可能是忽略语境而错,也可能是想当然地用错等 。如:(1) 她昨天去了他办公室拜访。 误:She called on his office yesterday. 正: She called at his office yesterday. 析: call表示 " 拜访 " 时, 若后接地点, 用介词at; 若后接人, 用介词on 。 (2) 太阳从东方升起。 误:The sun rises from the east. 正 : The sun rises in the east. 析:误句主要是因受汉语意思影响而 错。(3)在他的帮助下,我及时做完了。误:Under his help, I finished it in time. / Below his help, I finished it in time. 正: With his help, I finished it in time. (from www.zkenglish.com) 析:汉语 说"在某人的帮助下",但英语中的help前习惯上不用under 或below,而用with。(4)他在日本期间,参观过许多地方。 误: During he was in Japan, he visited many places. 正: During his stay in Japan, he visited many places. 析: during是介词,不是连 词,所以其后不能接句子。更多中考信息请访问:考.试.大 中考网 考.试.大中考论坛 考.试.大中考网校 100Test 下载频道 开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com