中考英语语法:漏用介词实例分析初中升学考试 PDF转换可 能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/545/2021_2022__E4_B8_AD E8_80_83_E8_8B_B1_E8_c64_545794.htm 漏用介词可能是受汉 语意思的影响将不及物动词误用作及物动词,或是受相关结 构的影响而用错等。如: (1) 你们应该用英语彼此交谈。 误 : You should talk each other in English. 正: You should talk to each other in English. 析:talk表示"交谈"时是不及物动词, 后接宾语时要借助介词。 (2) 他的话值得一听。 误: What he said is worth listening. 正: What he said is worth listening to. 析: 因句子主语与worth 后的动名词 listening 有动宾关系,所以不 及物动词listen 应加上介词to。(3) 他坚持送她回家。误:He insisted seeing her home. 正: He insisted on seeing her home. 析 : insist 表示"坚持"时,若后接名词、代词、动名词作宾语 , 需借助介词on; 若后接 that 从句作宾语则不用介词。如 : He insisted that he should see her home. (4) 他喝了一口茶,又 继续讲故事。 误:He took a cup of tea, and went on the story. 正 : He took a cup of tea, and went on with the story. 析:go on后可 接不定式或动名词,但不直接跟名词,接名词要用 go on with (5) 我母亲还把我当小孩看。 误:My mother still regards me a child. 正: My mother still regards me as a child. (from www.zkenglish.com) 析: regard 后不接双宾语,要表示"把... 看作…",英语用 regard…as…结构。 更多中考信息请访问 : 考.试.大中考网 考.试.大中考论坛 考.试.大中考网校 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com