中考英语语法:使用比较等级的五点注意初中升学考试 PDF 转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/545/2021_2022__E4_B8_AD_ E8_80_83_E8_8B_B1_E8_c64_545819.htm 1. 使用比较等级的基 本原则。不作比较用原级,两者比较用比较级,多者比较用 最高级: Who runs faster, you or Tom? 你和汤姆谁跑得快一点? He eats more quickly than I do. 他比我吃得快。 He sings the best in the class. 他是这个班唱得最好的。 比较以下句子: He walks very fast. 他走路很快。(尽管"很快",但没有比较,故用原 级) He walks very slow, but still faster than you. 尽管他走得很慢, 但比你快。 Though they walk very slow, Jim walks the fastest of all of them. 虽然他们都走得很慢,但吉姆是他们当中走得最快的 2. 不能使用双重比较等级。即构成比较级时不能既加词 尾-er,又在其前加more;构成最高级时不能既在词尾加-est, 又在其前加most,如不能说more better, most earliest等:误 : He speaks English more better than you. 正: He speaks English much better than you. 他说英语比你说得好多了。 误:He gets up more earlier than me. (from www.zkenglish.com) 正: He gets up much earlier than I do. 他起床比我早得多。 但是 , "比较级 and 比较级"这样的结构却是经常可用的表达: He played it better and better. 他弹得越来越好。 It rained more and more heavily. 雨下得越来越大。 3. 使用比较等级要合乎逻辑。请看 两组正误句: His watch goes faster than _____. A. me B. I C. my D. mine 答案应选D,而不是A或B,本句的意思是在比较两个 人的表,一个走得快一个走得慢。从逻辑上说,应该是两个 人的表进行比较,即将his watch与mine (=my watch)进行比较

, 而不能将his watch与me或I进行比较。 4. 副词最高级前是否 用the。一般说来,副词最高级前的the可以用也可以省略: Who did it best? 谁做得最好? They work (the) hardest. 他们工作 最努力。 He swam the farthest? 他游得最远(from www.zkenglish.com)。【注】当要对同一个人或事物在不同情 况下进行对比时,副词最高级前也不能加the: He sings best when he is with his girlfriend. 他与他的女朋友在一起时唱得最好 She works hardest when she 's doing something for her family. 她为自己家干活时最卖力。 比较:Of all the workers, he works (the) hardest. 在所有工人中,他干活最卖力。5. as...as 结构。 该结构的基本意思是"与…一样",其中接副词原级,不能 接比较级或最高级: He comes to school as early as me. 他与我 来校一样早。 He swims as fast as the others. 他游泳与其他人一 【注】在否定句中,第一个as 也可换成so: He doesn 't study as [so] hard as his brother. 他学习不如他弟弟努力。 有 时该结构根据情况可受 (not) nearly, almost, just, not quite, half, twice, three times等词语的修饰,但是注意这些修饰语必须置 于第一个as之前,而不能置于其后:正:Idon't speak half as well as you. 我讲得不如你一半好。 误:I don't speak as half well as you. / I don 't speak as well half as you. 更多中考信息请访 问:考.试.大中考网考.试.大中考论坛考.试.大中考网校 100Test 下载频道开通,各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com