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3) 主语 谓语 宾语 英语中绝大多数的动词都适用于这一句型。如：Beauty will buy no beef.漂亮不能当饭吃。主 谓 宾 I have finished reading the book.我已经读完了这本书。主 谓 宾

4) 主语 谓语 双宾语 动词后面接两个宾语：一个指人的宾语，称之为间接宾语；另一个指物的宾语，称之为直接宾语。间接宾语和直接宾语统称为双宾语。如：He showed the guard his passport.他把护照给门卫看。主 谓 间接宾语 直接宾语 I will buy you a meal. 主 谓 间 宾 直宾

根据间接宾语和直接宾语的关系，把动词分成三类：

a) 同give一样，当间接宾语后移时，间接宾语前需要带介词to，表示间接宾语是动作的接收者。这样的动词：bring, offer, pass, show, take, write等。如：He showed the guard his passport. He showed his passport to the guard.

b) 同buy一样，当间接宾语后移时，间接宾语前需要带介词for, 这样的动词有：book(预订), choose, find, get, keep, order, prepare等。如：I am going to buy her a gift. I am going to buy a gift for her.

c) 有个别动词只用于这样的结构：“主语 动词 间接宾语 直接宾语”，不能用介词替换。这样的动词有：charge, cost, bet等。如：I will bet you ten dollars.我跟你赌十块钱。The repairman charged me ten dollars.修理工收了我十块钱。

5) 主语 谓语 复合宾语 有些动词后面接宾语的时候意思不完整，因此在宾语后面还需要接补充说明宾语的补足语，宾语和宾语补足语统称为复合宾语。常见的接复合宾语的动词有：appoint, believe, choose,

consider, elect, find, keep, let, make, suppose等。如：They appointed John chairman.他们任命约翰为主席。主谓宾宾补 I believe him to be true.我相信他是诚实的。主谓宾语宾补注：如何区分双宾语和复合宾语判断两种宾语的方法：在宾语后面加上be动词，若能构成完整的句子，则是补足语。反之，则是直接宾语。如：I made John our chairman.我选了约翰为我们的主席。I made John a cake.我给约翰作了一块蛋糕。我们可以说：John is our chairman.所以our chairman是宾语补足语。我们不能说：John is a cake.所以a cake是直接宾语。4. 句子的种类见课本第132页-134页2001年第40小题有对反意疑问句的考查You never told us his telephone number, ____? A hadn ' t you B didn ' t you C had you D did you 答案为D2002年21小题 You never told us why you were late for the party, ____? A weren ' t you B didn ' t you C had you D did you 答案为D2004年17题 Don ' t shout in the meeting room , ____? A should you B will you C can you D could you 答案是 B2005 年14题You never told us why you were absent from the party , ____? A weren ' t you B didn ' t you C did you D were you 答案是C第二部分：巩固练习分析下列句子的成分：1. Time flies by.主谓2. I am on a diet. 主系表3. They found the boy dead.主谓宾宾补4. I found the book easily. 主谓宾宾补5. I found the book easy. 主谓宾宾补6. Tom found Jim an apartment. 主谓间宾直宾7. She will make him a good wife. 主谓间宾直宾8. She will make him a good husband.主谓宾宾补第三部分：总结本次课主要讲述了英语句子的构成，需要大家重点掌握的有：1，构成英语句子的八种成分2. 五种基本句型3. 反意疑问 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直

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