

09年英语专业八级人文知识精讲NO.42TEM考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/555/2021_2022_09_E5_B9_B4_E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_c94_555599.htm __1__ is the capital of

Scotland. A Dublin B Edinburgh C Cardiff D New Castle __2__ In history, Romans occupied Britain for about ___ years. A 700 B 600 C 500 D 400 __3__ You can find the Grand Canyon in the State of

___. A Arizona B California C New Mexico D Chicago __4__

Around ___ of New Zealanders are found in North Island. A 3/4 B

1/2 C 3/5 D 2/5 __5__ In his novel Robinson Crusoe. Defoe

portrayed successfully an image of an enterprising Englishman,

typical of the English bourgeoisie in the ___ century. A 16th B 17th

C 18th D 19th __6__ In his works, Defoe praised the industrious,

sturdy ___ and showed his sympathy for the downtrodden,

unfortunate poor. A working people B aristocrats C middle-class

people D capitalist upstarts __7__ To some extent, the Romantic

Movement revealed a ___ attitude toward the social and political

conditions then. A positive B negative C neutral D prejudiced __8__

In semantic studies, ___ refers to the inherent meaning of the

linguistic form. A sense B synonym C homonym D reference __9__

A linguistic situation in which two standard languages are used either

by an individual or by a group of speakers is called ___. A situational

dialect B slang C linguistic taboo D bilingualism __10__ Syntactic

change includes all the following EXCEPT ___. A rule loss B affix

loss C rule addition D rule change

我要收藏 答案：1. 选B。爱丁堡市是苏格兰首都。本题属于历史类问题。2. 选D。历史上

，罗马人曾占领英国约有400年之久。。 本题属于历史类问题。
3. 选A。你可在美国的亚利桑那州找到大峡谷风景区。 本题属于地理类问题。
4. 选A。约有四分之三的新西兰人在北岛居住。 本题属于地理类问题。
5. 选C。通过其小说《鲁宾逊漂流记》，笛福成功地描绘了一个富有进取精神的、18世纪英国资产阶级的典型形象。。 本题属于英国文学类问题。
6. 选C。通过自己的作品，笛福讴歌了勤劳、坚定的中产阶级，并对饱受蹂躏、命运被产的穷人表示了同情。。 本题属于英国文学类问题。
7. 选B。在某种程度上，浪漫主义运动揭示了对当时社会、政治状况的否定态度。。 本题属于英国文学背景类问题。
8. 选A。这道题考查语义学中意义的概念。
9. 选D。这套题考查考生对双语现象的理解。
10. 选B。这道题考查句法变化的涵盖面。
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