GRE语法提升:otherwise用法解析GRE考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/556/2021_2022_GRE_E8_AF _AD_E6_B3_95_E6_c86_556137.htm otherwise 是个常用词,也 是一个多义词。由于在不同的语境中, otherwise 的含义和用 法有着很大的差异,以致不少学生在理解和使用它时经常出 错。现将它的用法归纳如下,供大家学习时参考。 、otherwise 用作连词,意思为"否则;要不然",相当于 or , or else 或 if not . 例如: We ' II go early , otherwise we may not get a seat. 我们得早点去,要不然就没有座位了。 Seize the chance, otherwise you will regret it. 抓住机会,要不然你会后悔 的。 I was ill that day, otherwise I would have taken part in the sports meet. 那天我病了,否则我会去参加运动会的。 We didn 't know you were in trouble at that time, otherwise we would have given you a hand. 我们当时不知道你遇到了困难,要不然我们 会帮助你的。二、otherwise 用作副词,具有下列意义: 1.意 为"另外;别样"。相当于 differently 或 in another way .例如 He evidently thinks otherwise. 他显然有不同的想法。 She is otherwise engaged. 她另外有事。 We were going to play football , but it was so hot that we decided to do otherwise. 我们原打算踢 足球,可是天气太热,我们就决定去干别的事情了。 2. 意为 " 在其他方面 " 。相当于 in other or different ways. 例如: The rent is high, but otherwise the house is satisfactory. 房租是贵,可 这房子在别的方面倒令人满意。 He is noisy, but otherwise a nice boy. 他爱吵闹,但在其他方面倒是个好孩子。 The article is long, but not otherwise blameworthy. 这篇文章就是长,其他

倒没什么不好。 3. 意为"相反地;要不然;否则"。相当于 in the other way 或 on the contrary .例如: He is guilty until proved otherwise. 在证明他无罪之前他是有罪的。 He reminded me of what I should otherwise have forgotten. 幸亏他提醒了我,要不然 我就忘了。 I hate her and I won 't pretend otherwise. 我讨厌她 , 而且我不愿装作喜欢她。 Otherwise he would still be working , because his heart and soul were still in the school room with his students. 否则他还会在教书,因为他的心仍然在课堂上,仍 然与学生们在一起。 三、otherwise 用作形容词,具有以下意 义: 1. 意为 " 另外的; 不那样的; 不同的 " 。相当于 not as supposed 或 in a different state .例如: The truth is quite otherwise. 事实真相与此大相径庭。 Our struggle can not be otherwise than victorious. 我们的斗争一定会胜利的。 How can it be otherwise than fatal? 这怎么会不致命呢? 2. 意为"其他方面的;其他 性质的"。例如:Some are wise, some are otherwise. 有些人聪 明,有些人则不然。 His students in Chinese literature are also his otherwise teachers. 这些人在中国文学方面是他的学生,可在其 他方面却是他的老师。 四、otherwise 组成的短语: 1. and otherwise 意为 " 等等; 及其他 "。例如: In the kindergarten , the children learn singing, dancing, drawing and otherwise. 孩 子们在幼儿园里学唱歌、跳舞、画画等等。 She helped me with advice and otherwise. 她用劝告等方式帮助我。 2. or otherwise 意为"或相反;或其反面"。例如: Everybody has his merits or otherwise. 每个人都有自己的优点和缺点。 He is not concerned with its accuracy or otherwise. 准确与否他不考虑 更多信息请访问:百考试题外语站点 百考试题外语论坛

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