

英语专业四级新闻部分应试策略TEM考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/558/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E4_B8_93_E4_c94_558365.htm 新闻部分向来是英语专业学生在专业四级考试听力部分的难点。本文以O5，O6，O7三年专四新题型新闻部分的真题为例，将考试题目大致划分为四类，不同的题型选用不同的应试策略，分别加以分析及说明。

一、专四新闻简叙专业四级的新闻部分由于题材广泛，语法结构复杂，多采用句式合并的方法以及新词汇的高频出现，学生难以掌握命题方向及出题特点，学生往往能听懂材料，却也不能选出正确选项，向来成为英语专业学生在TEM4考试中听力部分得分率最低的一个部分。

二、题型分类根据历年真题的命题方向及特点，按照题型的划分，新闻部分的题目设置大概可以划分为以下的四种类型：主旨题，细节题，推理题，对错判断题。

三、针对不同题型的应试策略

1. 主旨题—导语掌握法主旨题是每年的新闻听力考试题型中定会出现的一类题型。题目经常以What is the main idea of the news? / What does the news item mainly report?的形式出现。根据专四新闻的结构特点，就其写作形式而言，常使用倒金字塔结构。所谓倒金字塔结构是指在新闻报道中把最重要的新闻事实放在整个报导的开头(作为导语“lead”)，把次要的新闻事实放在导语之后；把最不重要的新闻事实放在整个报导的末尾。导语部分是整个新闻报道的精华，是对整个新闻报道的概括。因此，在主旨题中，考生只要能够听懂导语的表述，就能够很好地把握主旨题。

【例1】 What does the news mainly report?(2005真题第23题) A. China

will send three people into space in a week . B . Three Chinese astronauts will spend a week in space . C . The Shenzhou V1 will be launched next year . D . ShenzhouV circled the earth for two days . 分析：根据导语“ China has said it has decided to put three people into space in a week , ” the Chinese service said on Tuesday . 找出对应的答案为B . 【例2】 What is the news item mainly about?(2006真题第 26题) A . Indonesian government policies B . Australia ' s support to the UN assistance mission C . Opening of all Australian consulates in East Timor D . Talks between Australia and Indonesia 分析：根据导语The Indonesian government has given official approval for all Australian consulates in Dili . 找出对应答案为C . 【例3】 What is the news mainly about?(2007真题第29 题) A . Religious violence B . Refugee issue C . A ferry disaster D . A rescue operation 分析：根据导语—An Indonesian ferry,packed with hundreds of refugees, sank yesterday , and it was not clear whether any one has survived , rescue officials said . 找出对应答案为C .

2 . 细节题—问题答案合并法 细节题是新闻题型中所占比例较高的一种题型。很多同学的感慨是听新闻时太多细节，因此很难把握能在选项中选出正确答案。细节题的关键不在于你能够听到多少的细节，而在于你能否找到题目的题点(point to the question)。对于此种题型的应试策略为：首先找到题目中的关键词或者短语，在听材料的过程中能够增加对问题的敏感度，以便更容易听到题点；听到题点之后，便可采用问题答案合并法，即问题与答案出现在同一个句子中间，很容易找到正确答案。 【例4】 It is predicted that by

2020 China will receiving visitors . (2005真题第27题) A .

77million B . 130 million C . 36 . 8 million D . 10 million 分

析：首先找出题目中的关键词by 2020 , China , 再找出包含题目及答案的句子By 2020 . it will be top with predictions of 130

, 000 , 000 visitors per year . 找出对应答案为 B . 【例5】 Who

will provide the distribution networks in the joint venture?(2006真题第28题) A . Unilever B . Nestle C . PepsiCo D . CocaCola 分

析：首先找出题目中的关键词provide the distribution 找出包含题目及答案的句子PepsiCo is contributing its bodily facilities and

distribution networks to the alliance while Unilever provides the

famous tea brand and recipe . 找出对应答案为C . 【例6】 How

many settlements would have to be removed altogether in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank? (2007真题第22题) A . 2 B . 4 C . 21 D

. 25 分析：首先找出题目中的关键词settlements , be removed

, altogether,再找出包含题目及答案的句子He ' d asked Israel to remove all 21 settlers in the Gaza Strip , and 4 in the West Bank . 找

出对应答案D . 3 . 推理题一句式句意转换法推理题一向是各种题型中最难的一类，一般不能直接听到答案，而需要对新闻中的某句话进行句式或句意上的转换。对于此类题型，可以参照细节题的方法，同样先找出题目中的关键词，在新闻中听到考点后迅速进行句式或句意上的转换，再找出答案。

【例7】 The fire was thought to have been started (2005 真题第25题) A . purposefully B . accidentally C . On the Mexican border D . in southern California 分析：首先找出题目中的关键词fire

, start , 利用句式合并法找出对应的句子The authority said they were seeking two men in connection with the fire , which they be

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lieved were started deliberately . 解题的关键在于找到started deliberately 的同义转述started purposefully . 找出对应答案为A .

【例81 ranks second among leading tourism nations . (2005真题第26题) A . France B . The United States C . Spain D . Italy 分析：首先找出题目中的关键词rank second , 利用句式合并法找出对应的句子France remains the most popular destination , receiving more than 77 , 000 , 000 visitors followed by Spain . the United States and Italy . 解题的关键在于找到 rank second 的对应部分followed by Spain . 找出对考试~大应答案为 C .

【例9】 The ferry boat was designed to carry passengers . (2007真题第30题) A . 198 B . 200 C . 290 D . 500 分析：首先找出题目中的关键词carry,passengers , 利用句式合并法找出对应的句子Officials said the ship had a capacity 200 passengers#8943.排除对应答案C：找出对应句子They were reported to have destroyed 800 homes and consumed about 120 , 000 hectares of land排除对应答案A , B . 找出答案为D .

【例11】 Which of the following details is INCORRECT? (2006真题第25题) A . The two ferries sailed on different days . B . The accidents were caused by storms . C . The two ferries sailed on the same river . D . More people were rescued from the first ferry . 分析：首先找出题目中的关键词details INCORRECT, 找出对应的句子Storms sank two ferries in southern Bangladesh on Sunday and#8943. and 50 were rescued ; A second ferry sailed on the same river just one kilometer away⋯. . , after 6 were rescued 找出对应答案C , D为correct details . 找出答案为A .

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