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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/562/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E6\\_89\\_98\\_E7\\_A6\\_8F\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_E8\\_c81\\_562139.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/562/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_80_83_E8_c81_562139.htm) abandon ---- 及物动词

1. (a) go away from (a person or thing or place) not intending to return. forsake. desert. 离开（某人、某物或某地）而不返回；遗弃；抛弃；离弃：A baby abandoned by its parents. 被父母遗弃的婴儿。 An abandoned car. 被抛弃的汽车。 An abandoned dwelling. 被离弃的住所。 An abandoned fort. 被遣弃的堡垒。 An abandoned village. 被离弃的村庄。 Give orders to abandon ship, 意思to leave a sinking ship. 下令弃船（离开正在下沉的船）

(b) abandon something/somebody (to do), leave something/somebody to be taken (by somebody) 舍弃某物（某人）而被（别人）取得：They abandoned their lands to the invading forces. 他们丢下了土地，遭侵略军占领。 2. give up completely (especial something begun) 完全放弃（尤指已开始的某事物）：Abandon a project, plan, scheme, etc. 放弃一项方案、计划、设计等。 Urge people who smoke to abandon the habit. 敦促吸烟的人戒烟。 He abandon all hope, 意思是 stopped hoping. 他放弃了一切希望。 The match was abandoned because of had weather. 比赛因天气恶劣而取消。 3. abandon oneself to something, (formal) yield completely to (an emotion or impulse) 完全屈从于（某种情感或冲动）：He abandoned himself to despair. 他陷入绝望中。 ----(also abandonment) 名词 freedom from worry or inhibitions, 放任；纵情：dance with wild/gay abandon. 狂放地/尽情地跳舞。 abandoned ---- 形容词 (usually

attributive通常作定语) (of people or behaviour) wild or immoral, (指人的行为) 放荡的; 堕落的。abandonment ---- 名词  
abandoning 遗弃; 抛弃; 离弃; 放弃; 舍弃: Her abandonment of the idea upset him. 她放弃了这一意见, 他不高兴。  
abdicate ---- 及物动词, 不及物动词 1. resign from or formally renounce the throne, 退位; 逊位: King Edward VIII abdicated in 1936. 英王爱德华八世于1936年退位。 2. (formal正式文体中) formally relinquish (power, a high official position, etc.) 正式放弃(权力、高位等): He has abdicated all responsibility in the affair. 他已经放弃了这件事中的一切职责。 abdication ---- 名词, 退位。  
abduct----及物动词, take somebody away illegally, using force or deception. kidnap. (thesaurus: hijack. kidnap). 绑架; 诱拐; The police think the boy has been abducted. 警察认为那个孩子已被绑架了。 abduction---- 名词, 绑架; 诱拐; 诱导; abductor---- 名词, 绑架者; 搬拐者;  
abhor---- 及物动词, 变形: (-rr-). feel hatred and disgust for somebody or something. detest. 憎恨某人/某事物. 厌恶. 讨厌: Abhor terrorism. 憎恨恐怖活动。 Abhor terrorists. 憎恨恐怖分子。 I abhor to tell lies. 我憎恶撒谎。 I abhor violence. 我痛恨暴力。  
abhorrence----名词, hatred and disgust,憎恨; 厌恶: Have an abhorrence of war. 憎恨战争。 abhorrent---- 形容词, abhorrent to somebody: disgusting. hateful. 讨厌的; 可恶的; 可恨的; Violence is abhorrent to his gentle nature. 他性情温和, 讨厌暴力。 Violence is abhorrent to him. 他厌恶暴力。 abide ---- 及物动词和不及物动词, 过去式和过去分词都是: abided. 1 (especial with can/could, in negative sentences or questions特别用

于否定句或疑问句中与can/could连用) tolerate (somebody/something). endure. bear , 容忍 ( 某人或某事物 ) ; 忍受 ; 忍耐 : I cant abide that man. 我对那个人忍无可忍。 How could you abide such conditions? 这种环境你怎么受得了呢 ? She cant abide watching horror films. 她不能看恐怖电影。 He cannot abide to stay (or staying) in one position for long. 他无法忍受长久待在同一职位上。 2 abide by something: act in accordance with something. be faithful to something, 遵守某事物 ; 忠于某事物 : Please feel assured that we will abide by our promise. 请放心我们一定遵守诺言。 Abide by a promise. 遵守诺言。 这里的abide by相当于keep Abide by an agreement, verdict, ruling, etc. 履行协议、服从裁定、遵从裁定。 这里的abide by相当于observe。 Youll have to abide by the referees decision. 你得遵从裁判的决定。 这里的abide相当于accept。 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)