

2009年工程硕士GCT英语考试完型填空指导八工程硕士考试  
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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/567/2021\\_2022\\_2009\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4\\_E5\\_B7\\_A5\\_c77\\_567000.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/567/2021_2022_2009_E5_B9_B4_E5_B7_A5_c77_567000.htm) 关于缺乏对文章整体理解的问题 #8226.完形填空所选短文一般无标题，文章的第一句话往往是引领全文的主题句，或者引出主题思想的相关内容，是了解文章全貌的“窗口”。#8226.然后，迅速浏览全篇，不为空白处纠缠，捕捉文章的中心。这期间，需要根据上下文，有时还要参照各选项所提供的信息，进行理解。如果是故事性文章，时间、地点、人物就是关键词；抓住了关键词就抓住了故事的线索，就能理解全文。#8226.由于短文中抽空达到10个，失去信息较多，如果考生浏览后不清楚其主题脉络，也不必为此过多担心，至少浏览一遍后有了一个初步印象，为后面做题和逐步理解创造了条件。前面谈到完形填空题要从整体理解，是就命题的初衷而言，也是一种理想的做题方法，要求应试者的英语水平跟得上。而从临场经验和考生得分来看，整体理解只是与一部分题目直接相关，尤其是语义逻辑题，这类题的解题方法，我们在第三节中有专门讨论。#8226.我们以下面一篇试题为例作分析。#8226. 6, inaccurate or indefinite words may make 7 difficult for the listener to understand the 8 which is being transmitted to him. The speaker who does not have specific words in working vocabulary may be 9 to explain or describe in a 10 that can be understood by listeners. 1. [A] of [B] at [C] for [D] on 2. [A] inaccessible [B] timely [C] likely [D] invalid 3. [A] encourages [B] prevents [C] destroys [D] offers 4. [A] pass out [B] take away [C] back up [D] stir up 5. [A] who [B] as [C]

which [D] what 6. [A] Moreover [B] However [C] Preliminarily [D] Unexpectedly 7. [A] that [B] it [C] so [D] this 8. [A] speech [B] sense [C] message [D] meaning 9. [A] obscure [B] difficult [C] impossible [D] unable 10. [A] case [B] means [C] method [D] way #8226.由以上实例分析我们看到，相当多的题目无须联系全篇就能解决，过多联系上下文反而耽误时间。所以考生不必因为没弄清文章整体大意而惴惴不安，影响做题。当然，事先了解文章大意不论是对做语义逻辑题还是词汇语法题都是有帮助的，但前提是不能在理解上花费太多的时间，毕竟这不是阅读理解题，考试、大。抓紧时间，好好复习，百考试题编辑相信联考胜利一定属于你！100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)