

2009职称英语复习资料卫生类AB级词汇精讲(4)职称英语考试  
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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/569/2021\\_2022\\_2009\\_E8\\_81\\_8C\\_E7\\_A7\\_B0\\_c91\\_569615.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/569/2021_2022_2009_E8_81_8C_E7_A7_B0_c91_569615.htm) 1. We were all there when (在...的时候) the accident(事故) occurred. A) happened (发生) B) broke (打破, 不遵守, 折断) C) spread (伸展, 传播) D) appeared (出现, 看起来) 1. A. occur是单义词, 其基本词义为“发生”。因此A(发生)是答案。需要掌握的相关近义词词组: happen occur take place break out 发生 appear seem look 看起来 That dog looks/seems/appears dangerous.那只狗看起来很危险。break是高频动词, 与其相关的短语结构是常见考察点: break away (from) 逃走; 逃脱 break down (机器) 损坏 break into 闯入百考试题论坛 break out 突然发生 break up 分裂, 结束 break into pieces 成为碎片 break record 打破纪录来源: 考试大 2. It took me exactly (正好, 精确地) a week to complete the work. A) do (做, 尽力, 制作) B) achieve (获得, 实现) C) improve(改善, 改进) D) finish (完成, 结束) 2. D. complete作为动词使用时, 其词义为“完成”, 因此D(完成)是答案。Do是多义词, 其常见词义为“做, 尽力, 制作”。重要句型(it句型): It takes/took sb./sth. time/money to do sth. 某人/某物花了时间/金钱做... It takes me an hour to go to school (上学) by bus (公共汽车). 我乘公共汽车去学校要花一个小时的时间。需要掌握的相关近义词词组: finish accomplish complete fulfill 完成 achieve是高频词汇, 职称英语词汇选项练习部分出现了关于“achieve”的练习题: 3. He achieved success (成功) through hard work (辛苦的工

作)。A) reached (达到, 伸出, 范围) B) reaped (收割) C) attained (到达, 获得) D) took (拿走, 占领, 接受) 3. C. achieve的基本词义为“实现(目标), 获得(成功)”, 因此C(获得)是答案。需要掌握的相关近义词词组: achieve attain gain obtain 获得 reach arrive at get to 到达 4. They have made up their mind to give up (放弃) smoking (吸烟)。A) tried (试图, 努力) B) attempted (试图, 努力) C) agreed (同意) D) decided (决定) 4. D. make up one's mind是固定搭配结构, 其含义为“决心, 决定”, 因此D是答案。需要掌握的相关近义词词组: make up one's mind decide be determined 决心 (to do ...) agree consent(B级) 同意 (to do...) try attempt 试图 短语give up出现频率也较高, 职称英语词汇选项练习部分出现了关于“give up”的练习题: 5. They have given up the hope (希望) to save (救, 节约) their friends (朋友) from drowning (淹死)。A) ended (结束) B) abandoned (放弃) C) built (建筑; 建造) D) strengthened (加强, 巩固) 5. B. give up是“放弃”, 因此B(放弃)是答案。save ...from...拯救...使免于遭受到... 类似结构: prevent ...from...防止... 使免于遭受到... protect...from...保护...使免于遭受到...Examda.com 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)