

2009年考研英语考前必做三套模拟试题(一)及答案考研 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/571/2021\\_2022\\_2009\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_c73\\_571121.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/571/2021_2022_2009_E5_B9_B4_E8_80_83_c73_571121.htm) 2009年全国硕士研究生入学统一

考试英语模拟试题(一) Section Use of English Directions: Read the following text . Choose the best word(s) for each numbered blank and mark A, B, C or D on ANSWER SHEET 1 . (10 points)

One of the basic characteristics of capitalism is the private ownership of the major means of production capital . The ownership of large amounts of capital can bring 1 profits, as well as economic and political power . Some recent theorists, 2 , have argued that our society has moved to a new stage of 3 that they call “ post industrial ” society . One important change in such a society is that the ownership of 4 amounts of capital is no longer the only or even the most important 5 of profits and influence. knowledge as well as 6 capital brings profits and influence . There are many 7 with the thesis above, not the least of 8 is that wealthy capitalists can buy the experts and knowledge they needed to keep their profits and influence . But this does not 9 the importance of knowledge in an advanced industrial society, as the 10 of some new industrial indicates . 11, genetic engineering and the new computer technology have 12 many new firms and made some scientists quite rich . In 13 with criticism of the post industrial society thesis, however, it must also be 14 that those already in control of huge amounts of capital (i . e . , major corporations) soon 15 to take most profits in these industries based on new knowledge . Moving

down from the level of wealth and power, we still find knowledge increasingly 16 . Many new high-tech jobs are being created at the upper-middle-class level, but even more new jobs are being created in the low-skill, low-paying service 17 . Something like a caste line is emerging centered around knowledge . Individuals who fall too far behind in the 18 of knowledge at a young age will find it almost impossible to catch later, no matter how hard they try . Illiteracy in the English language has been a severe 19 for many years in the United States, but we are also moving to the point when computer illiteracy will hinder many more people and 20 them to a life of low-skill and low-paid labor .

1 . [A]quantitative [B]extensive [C]comprehension [D]sophisticated 2 . [A]moreover [B]however [C]therefore [D]nevertheless 3 . [A]aggression [B]proficiency [C]productivity [D]evolution 4 . [A]dominant [B]impressive [C]magnificent [D]significant 5 . [A]source [B]factor [C]component [D]element 6 . [A]adequate [B]profitable [C]material [D]spiritual 7 . [A]advantages [B]consequences [C]problems [D]potentials 8 . [A]them [B]those [C]which [D]that 9 . [A]deny [B]refuse [C]admit [D]acknowledge 10 . [A]emergence [B]innovation [C]extinction [D]discovery 11 . [A]In addition [B]For example [C]Above all [D]In short 12 . [A]produced [B]created [C]improved [D]facilitated 13 . [A]line [B]need [C]doubt [D]match 14 . [A]idealized [B]recognized [C]supervised [D]summarized 15 . [A]stepped in [B]settled down [C]leaned over [D]turned out 16 . [A]accessible [B]important [C]popular [D]abundant 17 . [A]enterprises [B]employment

[C]professions [D]industries 18 . [A]control [B]mastery [C]search  
[D]pursuit 19 . [A] handicap [B] penalty [C] inconvenience [D]  
shortcoming 20 . [A] enforce [B] punish [C] confine [D] condemn  
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