

2009职称英语考前每日一练(卫生类第41期 - A级)职称英语考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/578/2021_2022_2009_E8_81_8C_E7_A7_B0_c91_578004.htm 阅读下面这篇短文，短文后有2

项测试任务：(1)1—4题要求从所给的6个选项中为第25段每段选择1个正确的小标题；(2)第58题要求从所给的6个选项中选择4个正确的选项，分别完成每个句子。请将答案涂在答题卡

相应的位置上。 Pregnant women warned about ACE inhibitor
Some of the most commonly used medicines for high blood pressure are drugs called ACE inhibitors . Doctors have given these drugs to patients for twentyfive years . A government study in the U-nited States found that the use almost doubled between 1995 and 2000 . Doctors have known for years that women should not take ACE inhibitors during the last six months of pregnancy . The medicine can injure the baby . ACE inhibitors , though , have been considered safe when taken during the first three months . But a new study has found that women who take these drugs early in their pregnancy still increase the risk of birth disorders . The study shows that compared to others , their babies were almost three times as likely to be born with major problems . These included problems with the formation of the brain and nervous system and holes in the heart . The researchers say they found no increased risk in women who took other blood pressure medicines during the first three months . Researchers at Vanderbilt University in Tennessee and Boston University did the study . The New England Journal of Medicine published the results . The researchers studied the records

of almost thirty thousand births between 1985 and 2000 . Two hundred nine babies were born to women who took ACE inhibitors during the first three months of their pregnancies . Eighteen of the babies , or almost nine percent , had major disorders . ACE inhibitors are often given to patients with diabetes . But diabetes during pregnancy can result in birth defects . So the study did not include any women known to be diabetic . ACE inhibitors suppress a protein called angiotensin-converting enzyme , or ACE . This enzyme produces a chemical in the body that makes blood passages narrow . The drugs increase the flow of blood so pressure is reduced . New drugs are tested on pregnant animals to see if they might cause birth defects in humans . But experts say these tests are not always dependable . The United States Food and Drug Administration helped pay for the study . The F . D . A . says women who might become pregnant should talk with their doctor about other ways to treat high blood pressure . 练习 : 1

1 . Paragraph 2 _____ 2 . Paragraph 3 _____ 3 . Paragraph 4 _____ 4 . Paragraph 5 _____

A Effects of ACE and ACE inhibitors
 B Wide use of ACE inhibitors
 C How to deal with high blood pressure in pregnant women
 D Damage to pregnant women's future babies
 E Suggestions on stopping the use of ACE inhibitors
 F Relative safety for women during the first three months of pregnancies

5 . FDA suggests that pregnant women with high blood pressure should consult . 把职称英语页面加入收藏 6 . ACE inhibitors are not recommended . 7. Evidence showed only a small

percentage of babies suffered major disorders . 8 . ACE is a risk factor to our body . A that may cause our blood vessels to become more and more narrow B for pregnant women to take during their last six months of pregnancies C that their likelihood to suffer major problems is two times higher than other babies D with their doctors about how to treat their problems E because diabetes during pregnancy may sometimes lead to birth defects F though their mothers took ACE inhibitors during their first three months of pregnancies

概括大意与完成句子(每题1分，共8分) 1 . D 2 . F 3 . A 4 . C 5 . D 6 . B 7 . F 8 . A

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