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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/578/2021_2022_09_E5_B9_B4_E8_81_8C_E7_A7_c91_578007.htm 补全短文题典型考题解析

(2007年卫生C考题) Farmer , s market Charlotte Hollins knows she faces a battle . The 23—yearold British farmer and her 21—yearold brother Ben are fighting to save the farm from developers that their father worked on since he was 14 . _____(46) “ You don ’ t often get a day off . Supermarkets put a lot of pressure on farmers to keep prices down . With fewer people working on farms it can be isolating , ” she said . “ There is a high rate of suicide and farming will never make you rich! ” Oliver Robinson , 25 , grew up on a farm in Yorkshire . _____(47) “ Im sure dad hoped Id stay , ” he said . “ I guess its a nice , straightforward life , but it doesn ’ t appeal . For young , ambitious people , farm life would be a hard world . ” For Robinson . farming doesn ’ t offer much “ in terms of money or lifestyle . ” Hollins agrees that economics stops people from pursuing farming rewards : “ providing for a vital human need . while working outdoors with nature . ” Farming is a big political issue in the UK . _____ (48)The 2001 foot and mouth crisis closed thousands of farms , stopped meat exports , and raised public consciousness of troubles in UK farming . Jamie Oliver ’ s 2005 campaign to get children to eat healthily also highlighted the issue . This national concern spells(带来)hope for farmers competing with powerful supermarkets . _____ (49) “ I started going to Farmers ’ Markets in direct defiance(蔑视)of the big

supermarkets . ____ (50)It , s terrible , ” said Londoner Michael Samson . A . But he never considered staying on his father and grandfather , s land B . While most people buy food from the big supermarkets , hundreds of independent Farmers , Markets are becoming popular . C . While confident they will succeed , she lists farming ’ s many challenges : D . Young people prefer to live in cities E . I seriously objected to the supersizing of everythin9what exactly Do they put off our apples to make so big and red? F . “ Buy British ” campaigns urge(鼓励)consumers not to buy cheaper imported foods .

解题步骤 : 1 . 分析文章主题 : farmers , markets 文章主题词为 : farmer , market 2 . 分析被选项中的用词(与文章主题进行比较) : A . But he never considered staying on his father and grandfather ’ s land(田地 , 与主题词farmer呼应) B . While most people buy food from the big supermarkets(与主题词market呼应) , hundreds of independent Farmers ’ Markets are becoming popular . C . While confident they will succeed , she lists farming ’ s many challenges : D . Young people prefer to live in cities E . I seriously objected to the supersizing of everythingwhat exactly do they put on our apples to make so big and red? F . “ Buy British ” campaigns urge(鼓励)consumers(与主题词market呼应)not to buy cheaper imported foods . 被选项A , B , C , 及F中出现了文章主题词或与文章主题词呼应的词汇 , 因此这些选项成为答案的可能性较大。

3 . 分析被选项中的用词(关注被选项中的篇章词汇) : A . But he never considered staying on his father and grandfather , s land B . While most people buy food from the big supermarkets

, hundreds of independent Farmers , Markets are becoming popular . C . While confident they will succeed , she lists farming ' s many challenges : D . Young people prefer to live in cities E . I seriously objected to the supersizing of everything what exactly do they put on our apples to make so big and red? F . “ Buy British ” campaigns urge(鼓励)consumers not to buy cheaper imported foods .

4 . 分析被选项中时态使用的差异 : A . But he never considered staying on his father and grandfather ' s land(过去时) B . While most people buy food from the big supermarkets , hundreds of independent Farmers , Markets are becoming popular . (现在时) C . While confident they will succeed , she lists farming ' s many challenges : (现在时) D . Young people prefer to live in cities . (现在时) E . I seriously objected to the supersizing of everything what exactly Do they put on our apples to make so big and red?(过去时) . F . “ Buy British ” campaigns urge(鼓励)consumers not to buy cheaper imported foods . (现在时)

被选项之间存在时态差异 , 因此时态是一个重要的解题线索。 5 . 直接解题 : A . But he never considered staying on his father and grandfathers land(过去时) B . While most people buy food from the big supermarkets , hundreds of independent Farmers ' Markets are becoming popular . (现在时) C . While confident they will succeed , she lists farmings many challenge:(现在时) D . Young people prefer to live in cities (现在时) E . I seriously objected to the super-sizing of everything what exactly Do they put on our apples to make so big and red?(过去时) F . “ Buy British ” campaigns urge(鼓励)consumers not to buy cheaper imposed

foods . (现在时) Charlotte Hollins knows she faces a battle . The 23-year-old British farmer and her 21-year-old brother Ben are fighting to save the farm from developers that their father worked on since he was 14_____ (46). C . 解析：空格前句子的时态为现在时态(现在进行时)，根据“句群的基调时态一致：句群中的句子通常同为过去时或同为过去时态(例外情况：如果句群中的某个句子中带有时间状语结构，则该句子的时态可以不与句群的基调时态保持一致，而是由这个时间状语决定)，判断只有B，C，D和F可能出现在空格中。空格前句中反复出现。he，因此推测。he是该段主题词，被选项C中出现了she，而且被选项C中的代词they在空格前句中有呼应内容：指代空格前句中的“23-year-old British farmer and her 21-year-old brother Ben(23岁的英国农民和他21岁的兄弟Ben)”，因此选项C有三处结构与空格前句呼应：they呼应“23-year-old British farmer. and her 21-year-old brother Ben”，she与空格前句中的she呼应；时态上也呼应，因此答案很可能就是C。(提示：如果被选项中有2处及2处以上的结构与空格所在的上下文词汇/时态形成呼应，则该选项成为答案的可能性很大)选项C说“虽然相信他们将会成功，但是她还是列出了农田耕作所面临的挑战”。接下来的句子说“You dont often get a day off(你没有放假的时间)。Supermarkets put a lot of pressure on farmers to keep prices down(超市给农民施加了很多的压力，要求他们把价格降下去)。”，显然这些句子是对选项C的内容进行解释。选项C与空格后句之间的逻辑关系是“概括分析论述”。

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