

09年英语专业八级人文知识精讲NO.38TEM考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/579/2021\\_2022\\_09\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4\\_E8\\_8B\\_B1\\_E8\\_AF\\_c94\\_579054.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/579/2021_2022_09_E5_B9_B4_E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_c94_579054.htm) \_\_1\_\_

Harriet Beecher Stowe is most famous for her \_\_\_\_ that spoke for blacks. A Voice of Freedom B Uncle Tom ' s cabin C Clotel D The Garies and Their Friends \_\_2\_\_

The first novel published by the blacks in \_\_\_\_ Clotel. A Harriet Beecher Stowe B Harriet Wilson C Williams Wells Brown D John Brown \_\_3\_\_

Most of Emily Dickinson ' s poems were published \_\_\_\_ . A when she was young B after her failed love affair C in her old age D after her death \_\_4\_\_

Ralph Waldo Emerson, the American Transcendentalist, argued for the following ideas except \_\_\_\_ . A man ' s dependence on himself for spiritual perfection B Faith in Christianity C direct intuition of a spiritual God in nature D the importance of an independent American culture \_\_5\_\_

In 1837, Ralph Waldo Emerson made a speech entitled \_\_\_\_ at Harvard, which was hailed by Oliver Wendell Holmes as " Our intellectual Declaration of Independence " . A " Nature " B " Self-Reliance " C " Divinity School Address " D " The American Scholar " \_\_6\_\_

In 1838, Ralph Waldo Emerson made a speech entitled \_\_\_\_ at Harvard, which expressed his disapproval to the faith in church and caused the protest by church. A " Nature " B " Self-Reliance " C " Divinity School Address " D " The American Scholar " \_\_7\_\_

\_\_\_\_ is Mark Twain ' s master work, the one book form which as Ernest Hemingway noted, " all modern American literature comes " . A The Gilded Age B The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras

County C The Adventures of Tom Sawyer D The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn \_\_8\_\_ Which of the following is NOT the fiction written by Mark Twain? A Innocent Abroad B The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County C The Adventures of Tom Sawyer D The Golden Bowl \_\_9\_\_ Mark Twain is the pseudonym of \_\_\_\_\_. A Samuel Langhorne Clemens B Henry James C William Dean Howells D Stephen Crane \_\_10\_\_ The Wings of the Dove was written by \_\_\_\_\_ who also wrote \_\_\_\_\_. A Mark Twain... Tom Sawyer B Hawthorne... The Scarlet Letter C Walt Whitman... Song of Myself D Henry James... A Lady ' s Portrait

答案：1. 选B。斯托夫人（Harriet Beecher Stowe）是废奴文学的杰出代表，她的《汤姆大叔的小屋》（Uncle Tom ' s cabin）被林肯总统称为“发动了一场大战的小说”。2. 选C。威廉·布朗于1853年出版的《克罗特尔》被认为是美国黑人发表的第一部小说。3. 选D。埃米莉·狄金森（Emily Dickinson）的诗歌远远超出了她所在的时代局限，虽然她留给后人1775首诗歌，但其中只有很少的一部分是在他生前发表的。4. 选B。拉尔夫·华尔多·爱默生（Ralph Waldo Emerson）主张打破神学统治，摈弃以身为中心的请教主义，强调人再宇宙万物中的地位，人能超越感觉获得知识，人有能力凭直觉直接认识真理。更多信息5. 选D。1837年，拉尔夫·华尔多·爱默生（Ralph Waldo Emerson）在哈佛大学发表了著名的《美国学者》（The American Scholar）的演讲，指出真正的“美国学者”应当是“思维者”，即具有独立思想的人，而不应该盲从任何约束，讲演引起了轰动。6. 选C。1837年，拉尔夫·华尔多·爱默生（Ralph Waldo Emerson）在哈佛大学发表了震动人心的《神学院毕业

班演说》（Divinity School Address），将批评的矛头直指因循守旧的教会，再获得革命者欢呼的同时，遭到了教会人士的强烈反对和抗议，此后将近30年时间，哈佛大学再也没有邀请他们这位著名的校友回母校演讲。7. 选D。海明威（Ernest Hemingway）曾给予马克·吐温极高的评价，他断言“一切的当代美国文学都来自于马克·吐温的一本书，即《哈克贝里·费恩》（The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn）……它是所有书中最好的书，它是所有美国文学作品文学作品的源头，它之前没有作品可以和它相比，它之后也没有作品可以和它媲美”。8. 选D。《金碗》（The Golden Bowl）是亨利·詹姆斯（Henry James）的小说。《傻子国外旅行记》（Innocent Abroad）是马克·吐温的幽默游记。《卡拉维拉县驰名的跳蛙》（The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County）是马克·吐温发表的第一篇幽默小说。《汤姆·索亚历险记》（The Adventures of Tom Sawyer）则是马克·吐温一部儿童文学小说。9. 选A。马克·吐温（Mark Twain）是萨尔·郎荷恩·克莱门斯（Samuel Langhorne Clemens）的笔名。10. 选D。《鸽翼》（The Wings of the Dove），《一位女士的画像》（A Lady's Portrait）都是亨利·詹姆斯（Henry James）的代表作。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)