

英语四级考试历年常考高频词汇：灾难类CET4考试 PDF转换
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/585/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E7_c83_585334.htm emerge vi.浮现.(问题)发生，暴露【考】emerge from 浮现【例】emerging

market 新兴市场【派】emergence n.形成，出现.emergency n.紧急情况 collapse vi.倒塌.崩溃，突然失败.我要高分【例】

The roof collapsed suddenly. 屋顶突然塌了。 infect vt.传染.影响【例】get infected 受感染【派】infection n.感染 wreck vt.毁坏.

使...失事.n.失事，残害.精神身体垮掉的人【例】a plane wreck 飞机失事【派】wreckage n.残骸 spread vt.展开.散布，蔓延.涂.n.传播，蔓延【考】spread out 散开伸张，延伸【例】

the rapid spread of cholera 霍乱的迅速蔓延 claim vt.声称，索取，提出要求.(灾难)使死亡 n.索赔【考】lay claim to 声称对...由权利.claim for 要求【例】Wenchuan Earthquake has

claimed 60,000 people. 汶川地震夺走60,000人的生命. survive vi.幸存.逃出【例】The miners survived in the mine accident 矿工在矿井事故中幸存下来.【派】survival n.存活 survivor n.幸存者 injure vt. 伤害，损伤【例】He was badly/severely injured.他

受重伤 do sb/oneself an injury 使受伤害【派】injury n. 伤害 transmit vt.传播，发射.传送，传染【例】The disease is transmitted among people.疾病在人群中蔓延.【派】

transmission n.传播 rescue vt. n. 营救，救援【考】come to one's rescue 拯救...【例】Survivors were rescued by helicopter. 生还者被直升机营救. donate vt.捐赠，赠送【例】to donate money/blood 捐款/鲜血【派】donation n. donator n.捐赠人

accidental a.意外的，偶然的【例】accidental damage 意外损伤
【派】accident n.事故，意外. accidentally ad.意外地 miserable a.
痛苦的，悲惨的，可怜的【例】a miserable cold 重感冒
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