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(一) 命题思路 这里讲的对话理解题，包含了第一节的5道简短对话题和第二节的4段较长对话题。考试中的对话题，通常形式为男女对答式的小会话，内容总不外乎日常生活中的一般对话，即衣、食、住、行、工作、学习等话题。根据对话内容的不同，可以分为教育学习、日常生活、工作事务等方面。考试中听力部分问题的句子结构和内容都比较简单，问题常由what、when、where、who、why和how等疑问词引导的特殊疑问句提出。而依据对话题目的种类，则可以归类为：细节型；计算型；大意型和推理型等题型。经典例题：教育学习类：M: What did you think of the lecture in library meeting room? W: I can ' t understand what the speaker said. Q: What does the woman mean? [A] The lecture is bad [B] She like the lecture [C] The lecture isn ' t fit for her. 名师精解：这是一段有关于教育学习内容的对话。录音材料中，男生问：你认为在图书馆会议室中的讲座怎么样？女生回答到“我都不知道做讲座的人在讲些什么。”这个回答，本身就是一种贬义的回答。所以答案为[C]。日常生活类：M: Please change this note into two 50 dollars and ten 10 dollars bills. W: Sure. Have you are, sir. Q: How much money does the man want to change? [A] \$100 [B] \$200 [C] \$300 名师精解：这是一道考数字的听力理解题目。话题属于日常生活类。男士问：你能把我这张纸币换成两张50元和十张10元的吗？因此 $50 \times 2 + 10 \times 10 = 200$.所以本题答案为[B]。工作事务类：M:

Make one copy for me twenty copies from other managers. W: Certainly, sir. As soon as I finish the task, I will go to deal with this.

Q: What is the probable relationship between the two speakers? [A] Boss and clerk [B] Teacher and students [C] Customer and saleswoman

名师精解：这是发生在办公室中的一段对话，属于工作事务类内容。对话中的关键词“managers”和“copy”提示了对话的背景和内容。当问题问及这两者的关系时，就可判别答案为[A]。

按对话题目种类划分：

M: Hello. I haven't seen you for a long time. How are you? W: Fine. Thanks. M: Tomorrow is my birthday. I would like to invite you and your family to my birthday party. Our teacher Wang in University will come also. W: Thank you very much. When will it begin? M: At 6: 30 p.m. W: Oh. Let me see: I get off work at 5:30 every day and then spend about 35 minutes on meeting my husband and my daughter. We shall cost about 45 minutes to go your home. Is that all right? M: Yes, of course. W: Ok. See you tomorrow. M: See you then.

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