

雅思听力技巧之配对题雅思(IELTS)考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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配对题属于较为特殊的选择类题型，这一种题型有三大题型特点： 题目本身包括题干及匹配选项的内容； 考生在听的过程中需要对题干、选项匹配内容和录音三组信息进行理解和对应，这也是这一种题型其难点所在； 定位较容易 考试中，配对题有三种常见形式： 选项多余空 选项等于空 选项少于空。其中， 选项等于空：即一对一匹配，除了选项利用率上与 不同之外，其余的出题特征和做题思路极为相近 我们先来看选项多于空的配对题：

What change has been made to each part of the theatre? Choose SIX answers from the box and write the correct letter, A-G, next to questions 11-16. RIVENDEN CITY THEATRE
A doubled in number B given separate entrance C reduced in number
D increased in size E replaced F strengthened G temporarily closed
Part of the theatre
11 box office 12 shop
..... 13 ordinary seats 14 seats for wheelchair users ...
..... 15 lifts 16 dressing rooms

(Cambridge 6 Test 1 Section 2) 范例分析：选项多余空的配对题

，题目是对于theatre的变化部分进行描述，然后将每一个部分的具体变化进行匹配 范例原文：Lynne: The first thing people will see when they go in is the foyer has been repainted in the original green and gold. Then the box office has been reoriented with its own access from the side of the building instead of through the foyer, which means it can be open longer hours, and has more space, too.

范例分析：foyer在题干中没有给出，属干扰；这里的then是非常好的递进关系承接词，提醒注意box office的出现。接下来，the box office has been reoriented with its own access from the side of the building中，reoriented, its own access和B选项given separate entrance相对应 {温馨提示}：foyer大厅 reoriented重新确定位置 with its own access有自己的入口 范例原文：The shop is the one part of the redevelopment which isn't yet complete. We hope to reopen the shop in the next few months. 范例分析：在定位词shop出现后，isn't yet complete、to reopen the shop in the next few months均能够帮助确定答案G选项 temporarily closed 范例原文：Man: Will audiences find any difference in the auditorium? Lynne: Yes, we've increased the leg-room between the rows. This means that there are now fewer seats. 范例分析：当男的问到auditorium时，若知道是观众席的意思，则知道定位到13题，随后fewer seats较容易就能对应上C选项reduced in number 范例原文：We have already had a few seats which were suitable for wheelchair users, and now there are twice as many. 范例分析：We have already had a few seats which were suitable for wheelchair users这一句又是非常明显的，容易定位到14题，now there are twice as many对应上doubled in number选项A 范例原文：Something else that will benefit audiences is the new lifts. The two we used to have were very small and slow. They've now gone. And we've got much more efficient ones. 范例分析：讲到lift时，They've now gone 可以判断对应E选项replaced，当然，The two we used to have were.....we've got much more efficient ones也是可以帮助推断的 范例原文：The small, dark dressing rooms we used to have

have been converted into two large airy rooms, so they ' re much more comfortable now. 范例分析：最后的dressing rooms说到是converted into two large airy rooms对应上D选项increased in number 综合来看，选项多余空，即有选项用不上；这类考题的选项一般是对题干进行解释说明，定位容易，但很容易出现同义转换；有些选项会比较相似，干扰性强。从上例中reoriented, its own access和given separate entrance之间的转换；到twice as many和doubled in number之间的对应可以发现，没有一题不涉及同意转换。相关链接：1月雅思考试网友机经汇总月刊 百考试题特别推荐雅思新手入门指导 各国高校认可雅思考试成绩单及分数要求 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com