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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/629/2021_2022__E5_9B_9B_E7_BA_A7_E5_86_99_E4_c83_629946.htm 语言是评判作文的一个极其重要的因素。在实际的阅卷过程中，语法错误，尤其是较为严重的错误，是阅卷人员的主要“照顾点”，有时甚至是惟一的点；当然那样处理是有道理的，大家可以设想一下，一篇语法上漏洞百出、严重影响表达的作文又会有什么样的好内容呢？如果因为语言上的错误而导致失分，那将得不偿失。因此，认清各种各样的语法错误，尽可能地避免少犯，对于提高作文分是有极大的帮助的。现将我们在阅卷过程中所发现的大量语言错误逐一归类，抽出其中的典型错误，以警示大家，供参考。

1. 句子成分残缺不全 We always working till late at night before taking exams. (误) We are always working /We always work till late at night before taking exams (正) We should read books may be useful to us. (误) We should read books which may be useful to us. (正)

2. 句子成分多余 This test is end, but there is another test is waiting for you. (误) One test ends, but another is waiting for you. (正) The driver of the red car was died on the spot. (误) The driver of the red car died on the spot. (正)

3. 主谓不一致 Someone/Somebody think that reading should be 0selective. (误) Some think that reading should be 0selective. (正) My sister go to the cinema at least once a week. (误) My sister goes to the cinema at least once a week. (正)

4. 动词时态、语态的误用 I was walking along the road, and there are not so many cars on the street. (误) I was

walking along the road and there were not so many vehicles on the street. (正) We have little time to read some books which we interest. (误) We have little time to read some books in which we are interested. (正) I am a student who has studying in the college for two years. (误) I have been studying in the college for two years (正) 5 . 词类混淆 It is my point that reading must be 0selectively. (误) In my opinion, reading must be 0selective. (正)) Honest is so important for everyperson. (误) Honesty is so important for everyone. (正) The old man was hit by a car when he across the street. (误) The old man was hit by a car when he was crossing the street. (正) 6 . 名词可数与不可数的误用 Too much tests are disadvantage for students study. (误) Too many tests are disadvantageous to students. (正) In modern society, people are under various pressures (误) In modern society, people are under various kinds of pressure. (正) 7 . 动词及物与不及物的误用 The traffic accident was taken place at the junction of two highways. (误) The traffic accident took place at the junction of two highways. (正) Because of his excellent performance, the boss rose his salary. (误) Because of his excellent performance, the boss raised his salary. (正) 8 . 介词to和不定式符号的混淆 Too many tests will do harm to cultivate our independent thinking. (误) Too many tests will do harm to the cultivation of our independent thinking. (正) All these contributed to solve the serious problem. (误) All these contributed to the solution to the serious problem. (正) 9 . 情态动词的误用 It may not good to our health. (误) It may be not good to our health. (正) They

should spent much time. (误) They should spend much time. (正)

10. There be句型的误用 There exists some new problems such as being dishonest. (误) There exist/arise some new problems such as being dishonest. (正) There are many way to solve the tuition and fees of college education. (误) There are many ways to raise the money for the tuition and fees for college education. (正)

1.动宾搭配不当 We must pay attention to it and make solutions to the problem. (误) We must pay attention and find a solution to the problem. (正) It also may help you to make success. (误) It may also help you succeed/obtain your goal. (正)

2.根据中文逐字硬译 If someones family situation is not well, he can apply for loan to bank. (误) If ones family is not well off, he can apply to the bank for a loan. (正) Let alone touch the outside world of campus/keep a good body health (误) Let alone get in touch with the world outside of the campus/keep fit (正)

上面这些错误比较典型、集中，请大家务必要注意，其他的错误，如单词拼写、大小写、标点符号的误用等，可谓千姿百态，无奇不有，在此就不一一列举。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com