

新托福口语朋友话题备考：关键词汇、短语和常用句型托福考试(TOEFL) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文 https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/641/2021_2022__E6_96_B0_E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E5_c81_641525.htm “朋友话题”关键词汇、短语和常用句型 * 常用词汇：acquaintance, affectionate, amicable, caring, considerate, emotional, enthusiastic, expressive, favorite, frank, friendly, generous, gentle, helpful, honest, humorous, ideal, intimate, kind, patient, reunion, sociable, sympathetic, talkative, thoughtful, trustworthy, etc. * 常用短语：a shoulder to cry on, an easy-going person, ask for help, be an understanding person, be friendly with, be on intimate terms with sb., be well-acquainted with, broad-minded, cheer sb. up, for the sake of friendship, have a bosom friend, have a large circle of acquaintances, help sb. out, keep friendly relations, keep/lose contact with, make friends with, reach an understanding, seek common ground while reserving differences, turn to one's friend when in difficulty, understand each other, warm-hearted, etc. * 常用句型：我要收藏

1. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
2. What does friendship mean to you?
3. What kind of people do you make friend with?
4. Why do you think friendship important to you?
5. What is the basis of friendship?
6. There is the difference between friendship and love.
7. Are you very good at keeping in touch with friends?
8. I like to make friends with people who are ...
9. What do you have in common with your friends?
10. How well do you communicate with your friends?

2. 实例：Narrator: What do you think a true friend should be? How important do you think is friendship to your life? You may

begin to prepare your response after the beep. [2 seconds beep]
Preparation time: 15 seconds Response time: 45 seconds Narrator:
Please begin speaking after the beep. [2 seconds beep] Suggested
Answer: As the saying goes “ A friend in need is a friend indeed. ” ,
which is partly true, but a real friend should also be able to share your
happy moments --- without feeling jealous. A good friendship is one
where you accept and forgive faults, understand moods, and don ’ t
feel hurt if a friend doesn ’ t feel like seeing you. Of course, honesty
is an essential part of any relationship. We should learn to accept our
friends for what they are. Anyway, I consider friendship to be one of
the most important things in life. 词汇与解析 (WORDS AND
EXPRESSIONS) : 1. essential adj. 本质的 , 实质的 2. forgive v.
原谅 , 饶恕 3. jealous adj. 妒忌的 , 嫉妒的 4. mood n 心情 , 情
绪 答案解析 : 考生开门见山地谈了他对 “ 友情 ” 的理解 , 常
言道 : “ A friend in need is a friend indeed. ” 患难朋友才是真
正的朋友。当然 , 这在一定意义上是对的 , 副词 “ partly ” 的
使用为下一步的陈述埋下了伏笔 , 考生顺理成章地从不同角度
阐明他对 “ 友谊 ” 的看法。真正的朋友会与你分享快乐时
光 , 而没有任何嫉妒。真正的友谊意味着你能容忍和原谅朋友
的错误 , 理解对方的情绪 ; 如果你的朋友不太想见你 , 你
也不会感到受了伤害 (A good friendship is one where you accept
and forgive faults, understand moods, and don ’ t feel hurt if a friend
doesn ’ t feel like seeing you.)。特别值得一提的是在答案的结
尾有一个至关重要的句子 “ ... honesty is an essential part of any
relationship. ” , 它高屋建瓴地概括了各种关系的内涵 , 它告
诫我们只有以诚相待 , 才能建立真正的友谊。不同的人交友

的标准不同。我们交友时，通常会愿意选择性格类似，而不是性格迥异的人，期望朋友间对待工作、学习和生活的态度有共同之处。真正的朋友能在你最困难的时候向你伸出援助之手，你愿意向他倾诉衷肠，他会给你提供宝贵的忠告和建议，他的心中时刻装着你。简而言之，回答“友谊”这类问题时，可以充分发表我们平时对“友谊”的看法，有条理地分层叙述。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com