

托福写作指导：托福综合写作考试高分经验托福考

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很多初次接触托福考试

的学生总是非常担心写作的综合写作部分，也就是我们说的

小作文。他们常提出这样的疑问：“怎么考得这么变态啊？

读了又听再写！”其实大家完全不必为此如此焦虑，等看完

下面的文章，读完下面的四大必杀技，我相信你一定会豁然

开朗！首先，summarize，也就是概括阅读和听力文章的主要

内容和各三个分论点。这其实就是Introduction要写的内容，

掌握了概括，第一段就不成问题咯！其次，Paraphrase，也就

是改写。掌握好了改写句子，你写起文章来将会感觉到如鱼

得水，游刃有余。改写其实主要有下面的两种方法：第一，

使用不同的词汇 a.使用同义词，比如以下的一些写作高频词

汇的同义词，你一定要掌握，出现的尤为频繁。 important

essential, crucial, vital, significant, think claim, believe, consider,

deem, figure out nowadays currently, at present, now, recently, in

recent years, these days b.改变词性，这是一种稍微难一些的方法，

要求你的语法基础非常好，你才能灵活自如的运用。 n.

v. Eg：When we look at a comparison between A and B... When

we compare A and B... Adj. n. There are a variety of solutions to

the problem. There are various solutions to the problem. c. 使用不

同的承接词。承接词在文章当中的使用相当频繁，不仅是段

落和段落的连接，还包括句子和句子的连接。背住一些常用

的承接词比你的改写将会有极大的作用。 because of due to,

owing to, because, as, since, for but however, nevertheless,

nonetheless, whereas so therefore, hence, thus, consequently d.形容词的逆向表达。在某些形容词上进行修改，会达到非比寻常的效果。 Eg: not as easy as... more difficult than... Not uncommon common The cheapest the least expensive 第二，使用不同的句型 a. 改变词序。这是非常简单的一种方法，完全不用动脑筋就可以进行改写。常常将句子中的状语（包括状语从句）换位置。 Eg: For many years, people have believed

People believed... for many years. After this program has been solved, work on ... can continue. b. 主动语态和被动语态的互相替换 Eg: Trained scientists performed this research. This research was performed by trained scientists. c. 使用“there be”句型，可以将一个简单句，马上变成一个加入定语从句或者分词的复杂句。 Eg: Several computer programs can be used to solve this problem. There are several computer programs that can be used to solve this problem. 或 There are several computer programs used to solve this problem. d. 定语从句，分词和插入语的互相替换 Eg: Study..., conducted by sociologists in 2004, shows that... Study..., which was conducted by sociologists in 2004, shows that... Eg: This..., which is one of the most powerful ... in the world, has...

This..., one of the most powerful... in the world, has... 接下来，Cite，即引用。综合写作乃客观写作，只是一个旁观者的角度对这两篇文章的内容进行描述，因此，某观点是出自哪篇文章一定要说清楚。所以，下面的这些句型在综合写作中必不可缺。 a. According to noun. Eg: According to the passage/lecture/author/professor,... b. Subject verbs of reporting that clause Eg: The

author tells/reports/suggests/explains/says/argues/states/indicates/claims/points out/thinks/believes that... 或 The speaker agrees/disagrees/rejects/disputes/challenges/takes a different view.... c. As is indicated/displayed/illustrated in the passage/lecture,...

最后，Synthesize，也就是连接。具体来讲，就是承接词的使用是相当重要的，将文章当中的重要信息连接起来，体现作者对于两篇文章的理解正确，说明作者的思路清楚。由于综合写作是对两篇文章的比较，所以下面表对比和递进的承接词使用的最频繁。

a. Transitional words showing contrast: however, on the other hand, in contrast, on the contrary

b. Transitional words showing addition: moreover, furthermore, in addition, besides, as well

现在，是不是感觉清晰很多了呢？也没有那么惧怕综合写作了呢？我相信，只要你掌握了上述四大技巧，综合写作对你来说将不再是个难以跨越的关口。100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com