

雅思话题写作：延迟退休成为全球趋势 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/643/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E8_AF_9D_E9_c7_643965.htm 由于全球人口平均预期寿命的不断增长和老龄化现象的加剧，各国都面临养老金不足和社会保险经济压力过重的问题。包括英国、德国、法国、美国在内的众多国家都不约而同地出台了延迟法定退休年龄的措施，这一现象已经成为世界流行的趋势。同时，也因为损害了劳动者权益，遭到了其国内民众的强烈反对：EU urges governments to raise retirement age (BRUSSELS) - European governments need to raise the retirement age because workers are living longer and their pension systems could implode, the European Commission said on Wednesday。 The European Unions executive arm formally launched a debate already raging in several EU countries that are planning unpopular measures to bring down huge public deficits and keep their pension systems afloat。 来源：百考试题 "The number of retired people in Europe compared to those financing their pensions is forecast to double by 2060 -- the current situation is simply not sustainable," said EU social affairs commissioner Laszlo Andor。 "The choice we face is poorer pensioners, higher pension contributions or more people working more and longer," Andor said at the official presentation of a "green paper" on pensions。 Weak growth, ballooning national debt and higher unemployment "have made it harder" to make good on pension promises and "more urgent" to reform them, the commission paper says。 In the past 50 years, life expectancy in the

European Union has risen by about five years and could increase by another seven years by 2060, the commission says. At the moment there are four working-age people for every person over 65 in the 27-nation EU. That ratio will drop to two for every person over 65 by 2060, the commission says. On average, Europeans retired at the age of 61.4 in 2008. This compares to 65 years for workers in the United States and 70 years in Japan. In the 31-nation Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, the average retirement age for men is 63.5. Andor denied "unfounded rumours" that he was calling for the retirement age to be raised to 70 in Europe. John Monks, general secretary of the European Trade Union Confederation, said the commissions proposal was "unrealistic". "Where is the evidence that employers want to keep older workers in work?" Monks said in a statement. "We know the life expectation is rising but see no evidence that a higher age of retirement would be matched by employers developing workplaces which encourage older workers to remain at work," he said. 我们来看看各国在这一问题上的不同反应： Govt denies immediate plan for retirement age rise BEIJING - Chinas human resources authorities are seeking to relieve growing public concerns over the governments reported consideration to lift the retirement age in response to a financial shortage facing the countrys pension fund. "China has no immediate plan to adjust the retirement age," an unidentified official of the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security (MHRSS) was quoted as saying on Thursday by Peoples Daily. France retirement age protests turn violent (PARIS) Protests against a

proposed hike in retirement age by the French government took an increasingly radical turn with masked youths setting fires in cities across France yesterday。 UK retirement age challenge fails In the UK, a worker can see their employment end at the age of 65 without any redundancy payment - even if they do not want to retire。 However the judge in the case said there was a compelling case for the compulsory retirement age to rise。 相关推荐：#0000ff>雅思写作运用让步思维赚眼球 #0000ff>解读美剧中名人名言在雅思写作中的应用 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com