雅思阅读中的猜词技巧点滴雅思(IELTS)考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao\_ti2020/644/2021\_2022\_\_E9\_9B\_85\_E 6\_80\_9D\_E9\_98\_85\_E8\_c6\_644461.htm 为了更好地表达文章的 主旨,揭示所要诠释的思想,作者往往常常在文章中对一些 比较重要的词汇、概念和难懂的术语等做出一些解释,这种 解释称作针对性解释,它可以提供明确的信息,可以利用这 些针对性解释来猜测词义。 1根据定义猜测词义 如果生词是 句子或段落所解释的定义,理解句子或段落本身就是推断词 义。 例如: anthropology is the scientific study of man. 由定义可 知, anthropology就是"研究人类的科学"。围绕题型说考生 应该怎样备考雅思阅读 In slang the term "jam" constitutes a state of being in which a person finds himself or herself in a difficult situation. 同样,从上下文的定义可知jam一词在俚语中的意思 是"困境"。定义句的谓语动词多为:be, mean, deal with, be considered, to be, refer to, be called, be known as, define, represent, signify, constitute等。 2根据复述猜测词义 虽然复述不如定义那 样严谨、详细,但是提供的信息足以使阅读者猜出生词词义 。复述部分可以适当词、短语或是从句。 同位语 Semantics, the study of the meaning of words, is necessary if you are to speak and read intelligently. 此例逗号中短语意为"对词意义进行研究 的学科"。该短语与前面生词semanties式同位关系,因此我 们不难猜出semanties指"语义学"。在复述中构成同位关系 的两部分之间多用逗号连接,有时也使用破折号,冒号,分 号,引号,和括号等。Capacitance, or the ability to store electric charge, is one of the most common characteristics of electronic

circuits. 由同位语我们很快猜出生词capacitance词义---电容量 需要注意的是:同位语前还常有or, similarly, that is to say, in other words, namely, or other, say i. e. 等副词或短语出现。 定语 从句 Krabacber suffers from SAD, which is short for seasonal affective disorder, a syndrome characterized by severe seasonal mood swings. 根据生词SAD后面定语从句which is short for seasonal affective disorder和同位语a syndrome characterized by severe seasonal mood swings, 我们可以推断出 SAD含义,即"季 节性情绪紊乱症"。3根据举例猜测词义恰当的举例能够提 供猜测生词的重要线索,例如: The consequences of epochal events such as wars and great scientific discoveries are not confined to a small geographical area as they were in the past. 句中"战争" 和"重大科学发现"是生词的实例,通过它们我们可以猜 出epochal的大致词义"重要的",这与其确切含义"划时代 的"十分接近。相关链接:1月雅思考试网友机经汇总月刊 百考试题特别推荐雅思新手入门指导 各国高校认可雅思考试 成绩名单及分数要求 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直 接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com