

2010年教育硕士学位英语词汇题详解(1)教育硕士考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/644/2021_2022_2010_E5_B9_B4_E6_95_99_c76_644163.htm

1. In this factory, suggestions often have to wait for months before they are fully _____. A. admitted B. acknowledged C. absorbed D. considered [答案] D. considered [注释] considered 考虑. admit 承认. absorb 吸收。 [注意] acknowledge 1) (=agree or admit the truth of. confess) 承认, 供认. A. He acknowledged his mistake. (他承认了他的错误。) B. 接

动名词 He acknowledged having been beaten. (他承认被打败了。) 2) (express thanks for) 致谢. A. Mary acknowledged the gift with a pleasant letter. (玛丽致函感谢馈赠的礼物。) B. His long service with the company was acknowledged with a present. (向他赠送礼品以感谢他长期来对公司的服务。) 2. The boy slipped out of the room and headed for the swimming pool without his parents ' _____.

A. command B. conviction C. consent D. compromise [答案] C. consent [注释] consent 同意, 赞成, 答应. conviction 深信, 确信. compromise 妥协, 折中. command 命令, 指令. 掌握, 运用能力。 3. Our research has focused on a drug which is so _____ as to be able to change brain chemistry. A. powerful B. influential C. monstrous D. vigorous [答案] A. powerful [注释] powerful (=having or producing great power) 强有力的。 在这里四个形容词中, 只有powerful (有效力的) 可与表示药物的名词搭配. influential 有影响的, 有势力的, monstrous 异常大的, vigorous 精力旺盛的, 强健有力的。 4. The lost car of the Lees was found _____ in the woods off the highway. A. vanished B.

abandoned C. scattered D. rejected [答案] B. abandoned [注释] abandoned (=give up completely) 放弃, 抛弃. 1) The scientist abandoned his research for lack of fund. 2) The sailors abandoned the burning ship. [注意] abandon 暗指某人对其所抛弃的人或物将会发生什么事情不感兴趣, 如把撞坏的汽车抛弃在路旁。 vanish (=suddenly disappear. go out of existence) vi. 消失, 绝迹. 1) The airplane vanished into the clouds. 2) Many kinds of animals have vanished from the earth. (许多种类的动物以在地球上绝迹。) scatter (=send, go in different direction) 驱使, 使分散. The police scattered the crowd. (警察驱散人群。) (=throw or put in various directions) 撒, 到处放. He scattered his clothes all over the room. reject (=refuse to accept) 拒绝接受. She rejected my suggestion. 5. Henry ' s news report covering the conference was so _____ that nothing had been omitted. A. understanding B. comprehensible C. comprehensive D. understandable [答案] C. comprehensive. [注释] comprehensive 完全的无所不包的. comprehensible 能懂的, 可以理解的. understandable 可以理解的, 主要用来指人的行为. understanding 用来指人时, 表示"善于理解别人或别人问题的 (人)". 注意下面的搭配: a comprehensive map (街区详图) . a comprehensible remark (听得懂的话) , an understandable mistake (可以理解的错误) . an understanding friend (一位能理解人的朋友) 。 [NextPage] 6. She was afraid that unless the train speeded up she would lose her _____ to Scotland. A. ticket B. place C. seat D. connection [答案] D. connection [注释] lose one ' s connection to 误了到.....地方去的 (汽车、火车、轮船的) 联运. The train was late and I missed my

connection. 7. The ship was _____ in a storm off Jamaica. A. drowned B. sunk C. wrecked D. submitted [答案] C. wrecked [注释] wreck vt. 撞坏, 毁坏. 1) My son wrecked my car. 2) My car was completely wrecked in the accident. sink vt. 下沉, 沉没, 该动词也可作及物动词用, 意为“使下沉”, 但按本题句意看, 用被动语态不妥。 drown 溺死, 淹死: (vt.) He drowned his wife. (vi) He drowned in the river. (他在河里淹死了。) submit 1) (=put oneself under the control of another) 提交, 呈送 (to): Should a wife submit herself to her husband? (妻子应顺从他丈夫吗?) 2) (=put forward for option, discussion, decision ect.) 提出 (供评论、讨论决定等) You must submit your request to the committee. 3) (=surrender (to), give in) 屈服, 投降: After being defeated, they submitted to the enemy. (打败后, 他们向敌人投降了。) 8. No one has _____ been able to trace the author of the poem. A. still B. yet C. already D. just [答案] B. yet [注释] yet 常用于现在完成时的否定句中, 意为“尚, 还”。 9. More than one-third of the Chinese in the United States live in California, _____ in San Francisco. A. previously B. predominantly C. practically D. permanently [答案] B. predominantly. [注释] predominantly (=mostly. mainly) 主要地。 previously (=coming earlier in time or order) 先前, 早先. This is better than any solution previously. (这个办法比以前提出的任何解决办法都好。) practically (=really. in a practical way) 实际上。 permanently (=going on for a long time) 永久地。 本题译文: 在美国, 华人中有三分之一居住在加利福尼亚州, 其中主要是在旧金山。 10. The new secretary has written a remarkably _____ report only in a few pages but with all the

details. A. concise B. clear C. precise D. elaborate [答案] A. concise. [注释] concise (=brief. giving much information in few words) 简明扼要的 : He gave a concise report of the meeting. (他对会议作了简明扼要的报道。) clear 清楚的。 precise (=exact. correctly stated. free from error) 精确的, 明白无误的. Please tell me the precise measurements. (请告诉我精确的尺寸。) elaborate (=worked out with much care. carefully prepared) 精心制作的, 丰富的 : Peter worked out an elaborate scheme for raising the money. (彼得制定了一项详尽得计划来筹集着笔款项。) 孤立地看, 似乎4个形容词均能修饰report, 但从句子的逻辑关系看, 后半句中有only in a few pages but with all the details, 故concise 是最贴切的选择了。 更多优质信息请访问 : 百考试题教育硕士站 百考试题教育硕士站论坛 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com