2011经济类考博英语热点词汇及短语汇总 PDF转换可能丢失 图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/644/2021_2022_2011_E7_BB_ 8F_E6_B5_8E_c79_644345.htm 2011考博英语词汇及短语汇总 爱岗敬业 cherish posts and devote wholeheartedly to work 保持国 民经济发展的良好势头 maintain a good momentum of growth in the national economy 保持国有股 keep the State-held shares 保证 下岗职工的基本生活 guarantee the basic needs of laid-off workers 被指控接受贿赂 be accused of accepting bribes 采取不同的办法 adopt various methods 采取反垄断措施 take anti-monopoly measures 承担风险 bear (take) risk 筹集足够的资金 raise enough funds (capital, proceeds) 创收外汇 earn foreign exchange (currency)刺激国内经济需求 spur domestic demand 刺激国内需求 stimulate domestic demand 从粗放经济转变为集 约经济 shift from extensive economy to intensive economy 从国外 引进先进技术和管理 introduce from abroad the advanced technology and 经验 management expertise 促进地区间的合作 promote regional cooperation 促进改革 promote reform 促进全球 经济一体化 foster integration with the global economy 打黑 crack down on speculation and profiteering 打假 take strong measures against fake and shoddy products (crack down on counterfeit goods) 打破垄断 break the monopoly 对…提出控告(投诉) lodge complaints against... 对...造成 (构成) 威胁 form (pose) a threat to... 夺回失去的市场 take back lost market 发挥自身 优势 give full play to one's advantages 防范和化解金融风险 take precautions against and reduce financial risks 改善投资环境

improve the environment for investment 赶超先进 surpass the advanced 给…带来积极影响 bring a more positive impact on... 根 据市场作出调整 gear ourselves to the market orientation 公证财 产 notarize the properties 和...达成 (签订)协议 reach (sign) an agreement with 和...进一步合作 further cooperation with 和... 有合作关系 have cooperative ties with 活跃市场 enliven the market 集中精力把经济建设搞上去 go all out for economic development 计算出准确的工资水平 figure out an exact salary level 加快经济发展和结构调整 speed up economic development and restructuring 加快竞争步伐 accelerate the competition 加快努 力 speed up efforts 加强风险防范 prepare oneself against possible risks 加强管理 reinforce the management 减缓通货紧缩的压力 ease the seriousness of deflation 减轻...的负担 reduce (lighten) the burden of (on) 减员增效 downsize for efficiency. cut payroll to improve efficiency 剪彩 cut the ribbon 解除劳动关系 sever labor relation 解放生产力 emancipate the productive forces (free the productivity) 精简机构 streamline government organs 竟争上 岗 compete for the post 举报非法行为 disclose any illegal activities 开辟更多渠道 open more channels 开发 (青睐)中国市场 tap (favor) the Chinese market 开拓市场 exploit markets 控制通货 膨胀 control inflation (keep inflation under control) 扩大贫富 差距 widen the gap between the rich and the poor 扩大消费市场 expand consumption market 留职停薪 retain the job but suspend the salary 面对可能的压力和竞争 face possible pressure and competition 牟取暴利 seek excessive profits 平衡经济 (的发展) balance economy 取缔非法收入 ban unlawful incomes (illegal

earnings) 让...处于同一起跑线 put... on the same platform and at the same starting point 让位于竞争需要 give way to the need for competition 申请专利 apply for a patent 实现目标 realize the goal 适应…的发展 adapt oneself to the development of 损失惨重 suffer great losses 缩小不平衡状态 decrease the imbalance 缩小…间的 距离 narrow the gap between 提高公务员工资 raise the salaries of civil servants 提高管理水平 raise the management level 提高居民 生活 improve residents' standard of living 调整产业结构 adjust the industrial structure 推广科研成果 turn laboratory achievements into commercial (mass) production (commercialize laboratory achievements) 退还大量钱款 give back an amount of money 脱 贫致富 cast (shake, throw) off poverty and set out on a road to prosperity 完善服务 perfect services 为…带来多种经济和社会效 益 bring multiple economic and social benefits to... 为...提供巨大 商机 present huge business opportunities 吸收游资 absorb idle fund 吸引外商投资 attract foreign investment 下海 plunge into the commercial sea 陷入困境 land oneself in deep trouble 向...投资巨 额资金 invest huge amounts of money into 消灭假冒伪劣产品 wipe out fake products 以经济建设为中心 focus on the central task of economic construction 以质量求生存、求发展、求效益 strive for survival, development and efficiency on the basis of quality 优 胜劣汰 Oselect the superior and eliminate the inferior 优先发展公 共运输 give priority to the development of public transportation 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com