

大学英语四级考试阅读笔记(13)英语四级考试 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/644/2021_2022__E5_A4_A7_E5_AD_A6_E8_8B_B1_E8_c83_644162.htm Questions 21 to 25 are

based on the following passage: 21. Which of the following best characterizes the main feature of the nursing system at Beth Israel Hospital? A) The doctor gets more active professional support from the primary nurse. B) Each patient is taken care of by a primary nurse day and night. C) The primary nurse writes care plans for every patient. D) The primary nurse keeps records of the patient's health conditions every day. 22. It can be inferred from the passage that _____. A) compared with other hospitals nurses at Beth Israel Hospital are more patient B) in most hospitals patient care is inadequate from the professional point of view C) in most hospitals nurses get low salaries D) compared with other hospitals nurses have to work longer hours at Beth Israel Hospital 23. A primary nurse can propose a different approach of treatment when _____. A) the present one is refused by the patient B) the patient complains about the present one C) the present one proves to be ineffective D) the patient is found unwilling to cooperate 24. The main difference between a nurse-manager and a head nurse is that the former _____. A) is a member of the Medical Executive Committee of the hospital B) has to arrange the work shifts of the unit's nurses C) can make decisions concerning the medical treatment of a patient D) has full responsibility in the administration of the unit's nurses 25. The author's attitude towards the nursing system at Beth Israel hospital is

_____ . A) negative B) neutral C) critical D) positive Nursing at Beth Israel Hospital produces the best patient care possible. If we are to solve the nursing shortage (不足), hospital administration and doctors everywhere would do well to follow Beth Israel's example. 注 : 1. patient n. 病人 , adj. 耐心的 2. 第一句强烈结论 : 主题句 3. administration 管理 4. do well to 最好..... At Beth Israel each patient is assigned to a primary nurse who visits at length with the patient and constructs a full-scale health account that covers everything from his medical history to his emotional state. Then she writes a care plan centered on the patient's illness but which also includes everything else that is necessary. 注 : 1. assign 分配 2. at length 长时间 3. account 纪录 , 账户 The primary nurse stays with the patient through his hospitalization, keeping track with his progress and seeking further advice from his doctor. If a patient at Beth Israel is not responding to treatment, it is not uncommon for his nurse to propose another approach to his doctor. What the doctor at Beth Israel has in the primary nurse is a true colleague. 注 : 1. keep track with 跟踪 2. not uncommon = common 3. approach 接近 , 方法 4. 本段讲 Beth Israel 医院医生和护士协调合作 Nursing at Beth Israel also involves a decentralized (分散的) nursing administration. Every floor, every unit is a self-contained organization. There are nurse-managers instead of head nurses. In addition to their medical duties they do all their own hiring and dismissing, employee advising, and they make salary recommendations. Each unit's nurses decide among themselves who will work what shifts and when. 注 : 1. self-contained 自成一体 2. 划线句为列举语言现象 , 可能出

考题，快速阅读此部分 3.shift 班次 Beth Israel's nurse-in-chief ranks as an equal with other vice presidents of the hospital. She also is a member of the Medical Executive Committee, which in most hospitals includes only doctors. 注：1.nurse-in-chief 护士长 2.首句说明护士长的地位很高 3.only 出现，是考点

21. Which of the following best characterizes the main feature of the nursing system at Beth Israel Hospital? A) The doctor gets more active professional support from the primary nurse. B) Each patient is taken care of by a primary nurse day and night. C) The primary nurse writes care plans for every patient. D) The primary nurse keeps records of the patient's health conditions every day. 注：第三段末句，B选项 day and night，C选项 every patient，D选项 every day

The primary nurse stays with the patient through his hospitalization, keeping track with his progress and seeking further advice from his doctor. If a patient at Beth Israel is not responding to treatment, it is not uncommon for his nurse to propose another approach to his doctor. What the doctor at Beth Israel has in the primary nurse is a true colleague.

22. It can be inferred from the passage that _____. A) compared with other hospitals nurses at Beth Israel Hospital are more patient B) in most hospitals patient care is inadequate from the professional point of view C) in most hospitals nurses get low salaries D) compared with other hospitals nurses have to work longer hours at Beth Israel Hospital 注：1.推理题，正确答案为原文内容的同义改写。 2.A项中的patient为耐心的，混淆“病人”意思 3.inadequate不完善的，B项为文章第二句的同义改写句

Nursing at Beth Israel Hospital produces the best patient care

possible. If we are to solve the nursing shortage (不足), hospital administration and doctors everywhere would do well to follow Beth Israel's example. 同类型题 : It was to Maury of the US Navy that the Atlantic Telegraph Company turned, in 1853, for information on this matter. In the 1840s, Maury had been responsible for encouraging voyages during which soundings (测深) were taken to investigate the depths of the North Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. Later, some of his findings aroused much popular interest in his book *The Physical Geography of the Sea*. 23. The aim of voyages Maury encouraged in the 1840s was _____. A) to make some sound experiments in the oceans B) to collect samples of sea plants and animals C) to estimate the length of cable that was to be made D) to measure the depths of two oceans

23. A primary nurse can propose a different approach of treatment when _____. A) the present one is refused by the patient B) the patient complains about the present one C) the present one proves to be ineffective D) the patient is found unwilling to cooperate

注 : 第三段第二句 The primary nurse stays with the patient through his hospitalization, keeping track with his progress and seeking further advice from his doctor. If a patient at Beth Israel is not responding to treatment, it is not uncommon for his nurse to propose another approach to his doctor. What the doctor at Beth Israel has in the primary nurse is a true colleague. 24. The main difference between a nurse-manager and a head nurse is that the former _____. A) is a member of the Medical Executive Committee of the hospital B) has to arrange the work shifts of the unit's nurses C) can make decisions concerning the medical treatment

of a patient D) has full responsibility in the administration of the units
nurses 注：1.倒数第二段，former 前者指代 nurse-manager，反
义 latter 后者 2.A选项为窜段选项，B与黑体部分矛盾。D选项对
应划线部分。 Nursing at Beth Israel also involves a decentralized (
分散的) nursing administration. every floor, every unit is a
self-contained organization. There are nurse-managers instead of
head nurses. in addition to their medical duties they do all their own
hiring and dismissing, employee advising, and they make salary
recommendations. Each unit's nurses decide among themselves who
will work what shifts and when. 25. The author's attitude towards the
nursing system at Beth Israel hospital is _____. A) negative B)
neutral C) critical D) positive 注：态度题，找直接评价，文章第
一句话在态度题中出现 neutral 的话，一定不会是答案。
Nursing at Beth Israel Hospital produces the best patient care
possible. If we are to solve the nursing shortage (不足), hospital
administration and doctors everywhere would do well to follow Beth
Israel's example. 相关链接：09年6月英语四级考试试题 答案(文
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