

Oracle DDL, DML, DCL, TCL 基础概念 Oracle 认证考试 PDF 转换  
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[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/645/2021\\_2022\\_OracleDDL\\_c102\\_645315.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022_OracleDDL_c102_645315.htm) DDL Data Definition Language (DDL)

statements are used to define the database structure or schema. Some examples: CREATE - to create objects in the database ALTER - alters the structure of the database DROP - delete objects from the database TRUNCATE - remove all records from a table, including all spaces allocated for the records are removed COMMENT - add comments to the data dictionary RENAME - rename an object DML Data Manipulation Language (DML) statements are used for managing data within schema objects. Some examples: SELECT - retrieve data from the a database INSERT - insert data into a table UPDATE - updates existing data within a table DELETE - deletes all records from a table, the space for the records remain MERGE - UPSERT operation (insert or update) 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)