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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E6_96_B0_E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E5_c81_645387.htm 大家在举例的时候常常会这么说“如果.....”，“假设.....”，即if.....先不说这种举例的好还是坏，就本身的句子而言，很多都是有问题的。总结了一些if的用法，大家考前看看 先看两个例子：来源：考试大的美女编辑们 [Scenery] Sue has lost her watch. She think it may be at Ann ' s house. SUE: I think I left my watch at your house. Have you seen it? (1) ANN: no, but I ' ll have a look when I get home. If I find it, I ' ll tell you. If I find....., I ' ll..... (2) Ann says: If I found a wallet in the street, I ' d take it to the police. If I found... .., I ' d(=I would).....(而不是if I find, I ' ll.....) 这里两个句子有着不同的意思,前者表示Ann觉得她有找到手表的真实可能性.因此才说if I find....., I ' ll..... 而后者是完全不同的情况.在这里Ann没有考虑真实的可能性.她在虚拟这一个情景,并不认为真的可以在街上拣到手表.于是才说:if I found.....,I ' d..... if I do.....和if I did.....的区别 用if 过去式(if I found / if you were / if we didn ' t等) 表示虚拟的事情,而不是指过去时间发生的事情: What would you do if you won a million pounds? I don ' t really want to go to their party, but I probably will go. They ' d be offended if I didn ' t go Sarah has decided not to apply for the job. She isn ' t really qualified for it, so she probably wouldn ' t get it if she applied. If从句中一般不用would: 本文来源:百考试题库网 I ' d be very frightened if somebody pointed a gun at me.(而非if somebody would point) If I didn ' t go to their party, they ' d be

offended(而非if I wouldn't go) Ifwould可以表示用来请求某人做某事: I would be grateful if you would send me your brochure as soon as possible. “ Shall I close the door? ” “ yes, please, If you would. ” Would(' d) / wouldn't用于句子的主句(不是if从句) If you took more exercise, you ' d (=you would) probably feel healthier. Would you mind if I used your phone? I ' m not tired enough to go to bed yet. I wouldn't sleep. 另外,if引导的条件句也能引起倒装,如果要是用在作文里用到,也是一个加分点: 先看正常语序. It would be a serious setback, if the talks were to fail. If you should need more information, please telephone our main office. If Alex had asked, I would have been able to help. 倒装是要省略if it would be a serious setback, were the talks to fail. Should you need more information, please telephone our main office. Had Alex asked, I would have been able to help 倒装句比if-从句更加正式. 但是在否定句里面,不可以用缩写 e.g. 来源 : 考试大 Had he not resigned, we should have been forced to sack him(不用hadn't he) 再多说一下,在写作文的时候,希望大家举例的时候能够写实例,因为实例有它的特指性和唯一性,当然,如果实在你没有经历过,在举例虚拟一个场景的时候,if起头,就不要弄错了. 最后几天, 练练作文, good luck, I give my best bless to all you guys! 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。 详细请访问 www.100test.com