

托福考试应试写作部分四大必杀技托福考试(TOEFL) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/645/2021\\_2022\\_\\_E6\\_89\\_98\\_E7\\_A6\\_8F\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_E8\\_c81\\_645403.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E6_89_98_E7_A6_8F_E8_80_83_E8_c81_645403.htm) 很多初次接触考试的学生

总是非常担心写作的综合写作部分，也就是我们说的小作文。他们常提出这样的疑问：“怎么考得这么变态啊？读了又听再写！”其实大家完全不必为此如此焦虑，等看完下面的文章，读完下面的四大必杀技，我相信你一定会豁然开朗！

首先，summarize，也就是概括阅读和听力文章的主要内容和各三个分论点。这其实就是Introduction要写的内容，掌握了概括，第一段就不成问题咯！其次，Paraphrase，也就是改写。掌握好了改写句子，你写起文章来将会感觉到如鱼得水，游刃有余。改写其实主要有下面的两种方法：第一，使用不同的词汇 a.使用同义词，比如以下的一些写作高频词汇的同义词，你一定要掌握，出现的尤为频繁。 important

essential, crucial, vital, significant, think claim, believe, consider, deem, figure out nowadays currently, at present, now, recently, in recent years, these days b.改变词性，这是一种稍微难一些的方法，要求你的语法基础非常好，你才能灵活自如的运用。 n.

v. Eg : When we look at a comparison between A and B... When we compare A and B... Adj. n. There are a variety of solutions to the problem. There are various solutions to the problem. c. 使用不同的承接词。承接词在文章当中的使用相当频繁，不仅是段落和段落的连接，还包括句子和句子的连接。背住一些常用的承接词比你的改写将会有极大的作用。 because of due to, owing to, because, as, since, for but however, nevertheless,

nonetheless, whereas so therefore, hence, thus, consequently d. 形容词的逆向表达。在某些形容词上进行修改，会达到非比寻常的效果。 Eg: not as easy as... more difficult than... Not uncommon common The cheapest the least expensive 第二，使用不同的句型 a. 改变词序。这是非常简单的一种方法，完全不用动脑筋就可以进行改写。常常将句子中的状语（包括状语从句）换位置。 Eg: For many years, people have believed ....

People believed... for many years. After this programs has been solved, work on ... can continue. b. 主动语态和被动语态的互相替换 Eg: Trained scientists performed this research. This research was performed by trained scientists. c. 使用“there be”句型，可以将一个简单句，马上变成一个加入定语从句或者分词的复杂句。 Eg: Several computer programs can be used to solve this problem. There are several computer programs that can be used to solve this problem. 或 There are several computer programs used to solve this problem. d. 定语从句，分词和插入语的互相替换 来源：考试大 Eg: Study..., conducted by sociologists in 2004, shows that... Study..., which was conducted by sociologists in 2004, shows that... Eg: This..., which is one of the most powerful ... in the world, has... This..., one of the most powerful... in the world, has ... 接下来，Cite，即引用。综合写作乃客观写作，只是一个旁观者的角度对这两篇文章的内容进行描述，因此，某观点是出自哪篇文章一定要说清楚。所以，下面的这些句型在综合写作中必不可缺。 a. According to noun. 本文来源: 百考试题网 Eg: According to the passage/lecture/author/professor, ... b. Subject verbs of reporting that clause Eg: The author

tells/reports/suggests/explains/says/argues/states/indicates/claims/po  
ints out/thinks/believes that... 或The speaker  
agrees/disagrees/rejects/disputes/challenges/takes a different view....  
c. As is indicated/displayed/illustrated in the passage/lecture,... 最后  
, Synthesize , 也就是连接。具体来讲 , 就是承接词的使用是  
相当重要的 , 将文章当中的重要信息连接起来 , 体现作者对于  
两篇文章的理解正确 , 说明作者的思路清楚。由于综合写作  
是对两篇文章的比较 , 所以下面表对比和递进的承接词使用  
的最频繁。来源 : 考试大 a.Transitional words showing  
contrast: however, on the other hand, in contrast, on the contrary  
b.Transitional words showing addition: moreover, furthermore, in  
addition, besides, as well 现在 , 是不是感觉清晰很多了呢 ? 也没  
有那么惧怕综合写作了呢 ? 我相信 , 只要你掌握了上述四大  
技巧 , 综合写作对你来说将不再是个难以跨越的关口。  
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