

如何在托福写作中进行“简洁”的表达托福考试(TOEFL)

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很多学生在练习英文作文时，认为长句、难句或复杂句能够提升文章的语言质量，展示自己“深厚”的语言功底，并因此获得更高的分数。他们在备考复习时也花了很多精力在长句的练习上，考试时也会尽量使用长句。这种想法确实有一定的道理，因为很多考试如新托福的写作科目评分标准中确实有从语法或用词的多样性等角度考察语言质量的评分项目，考生如果能够熟练地运用各种句式写出精彩的长句，确实能给文章增色不少。然而一味地追求句子的长度有时反而会牺牲句子的“可读性”，特别是对一些基础一般的学生来说，有时生硬地追求长句反而破坏了句子的句法准确性。下面，朗阁海外考试研究中心将为考生们列举一些写得并不成功的长句，并给出如何修改的建议：来源：考试大 建议一：避免空洞的单词和词组

1. 一些空洞的单词或词组根本不能为句子带来任何相关的或重要的信息，完全可以被删掉。比如下面的句子：When all things are considered, young adults of today live more satisfying lives than those of their parents, in my opinion. 这句话当中的“when all things are considered”和“in my opinion”都显得多余。完全可以去掉。改为：Young adults of today live more satisfying lives than their parents.
2. 有些空洞和繁琐的表达方式可以进行替换，例如：来源：www.100test.com Due to the fact that our grandparents were under an obligation to help their parents, they did not have the options that young people have at this point in

time. “ due to the fact that ” 就是一个很典型的繁琐的表达方式的例子，可以替换，简化为下面的表达方式： Because our grandparents were obligated to help their parents, they did not have the options that young people have now. 建议二：避免重复 1. 尽量避免重复使用同样的词汇。或者有的时候虽然词汇没有重复，但意思却有重复。这时候可以做一些简化的工作。例如下面这个例子：： The farm my grandfather grew up on was large in size. large 对一个farm来说就是size方面的large，所以in size可以去掉，改为： The farm my grandfather grew up on was large. 更简洁的表达方式为：来源：www.examda.com My grandfather grew up on a large farm. 2. 有时一个词组可以用一个更简单的单词来替换，例如： My grandfather has said over and over again that he had to work on his parents ’ farm. 这里的over and over again就可以改为repeatedly，显得更为简洁： My grandfather has said repeatedly that he had to work on his parents ’ farm. 建议三：选择最恰当的语法结构www. Examda.CoM考试就到百考试题 选择合适的语法结构可以使句子意思的表达更为精确和简练。虽然语法的多样性也很重要，但选择最恰当的语法结构仍然是更为重要的考虑因素。以下，朗阁海外考试研究中心将推荐几种考生们在考虑选择何种语法结构时可以参考的原则： 1. 一个句子的主语和谓语动词应该能够反映句子中的最重要的意思。例如：. The situation that resulted in my grandfather ’ s not being able to study engineering was that his father needed help on the farm. 从意思上来分析，上面这句话需要表达的重要的概念是“ grandfather ’ s not being able to study ”，而在表达这个概念时，原句用的主语是situation，谓语动词是was，不能

强调需要表达的重点概念，可以改为下面这句话：My grandfather couldn't study engineering because his father needed help on the farm.

2. 避免频繁使用“there be”结构，例如下面的句子：There were 25 cows on the farm that my grandfather had to milk every day. It was hard work for my grandfather. 可以改为：My grandfather worked hard. He had to milk 25 cows on the farm every day. 更简洁的句式为：My grandfather worked hard milking 25 cows daily.

3. 把从句改为短语或单词。例如：Dairy cows were raised on the farm, which was located 100 kilometers from the nearest university and was in an area that was remote. 简介的表达方式为：The dairy farm was located in a remote area, 100 kilometers to the nearest university.

4. 仅在需要强调宾语而不是主语的时候，才使用被动语态。例如：In the fall, not only did the cows have to be milked, but also the hay was mowed and stacked by my grandfather's family. 本句不够简洁的原因是本句的重心应该是“忙碌的家庭-my grandfather's family”，而使用了被动语态后，仿佛重心变成了cows和hay。下面的表达方式是主动语态，相对来说更简洁一些：In the fall, my grandfather's family not only milked the cow but also mowed and stacked the hay.

5. 用更为精确的一个动词来代替动词短语，例如下面这句话：My grandfather didn't have time to stand around doing nothing with his school friends. Stand around doing nothing其实可以用一个动词来表达，即loiter：My grandfather didn't have time to loiter with his school friends.

6. 有时两句话的信息经过组合完全可以用一句话来简练地表达，例如：Profits from the farm were not large.

Sometimes they were too small to meet the expenses of running a farm. They were not sufficient to pay for a university degree. 两句话的信息可以合并为下面这句更为简洁的句子：百考试题论坛 Profits from the farm were sometimes too small to meet operational expenses, let alone pay for a university degree. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com