

世界十大战役之：大战中的大战诺曼底登陆托福考

试(TOEFL) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E4_B8_96_E7_95_8C_E5_8D_81_E5_c81_645983.htm

KEYWORDS：历史要

闻 十大战役之Battle of Midway(上) 本文英文阅读文本内容来

自于国外英文门户以及资讯资料网站，可能有超语法类的常

用正确表达，请大家仔细审阅，注意甄别。双方海上编队在

炮火射程外以舰载机实施突击。日本损失航母4艘、飞机285

架。双方海上战斗编队在炮火射程之外以航空兵实施突www.

E xamda.CoM考试就到百考试题击，宣告以战列舰为主力的

巨舰“大炮主义”已成历史。空海一体战开始主导海上战场

。 The Battle of Midway is widely regarded as the most important

naval battle of the Pacific Campaign of World War II. Between 4 and

7 June 1942, approximately one month after the Battle of the Coral

Sea and six months after Japan ' s attack on Pearl Harbor, the

United States Navy decisively defeated an Imperial Japanese Navy

(IJN) attack against Midway Atoll, inflicting irreparable damage on

the Japanese.来源：考试大的美女编辑们 The Japanese operation,

like the earlier attack on Pearl Harbor, aimed to eliminate the United

States as a strategic power in the Pacific, thereby giving Japan a free

hand in establishing its Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere. It

was hoped another demoralizing defeat would force the U百考试题

- 全国最大教育类网站(100test.com).S. to negotiate an end to the

Pacific War on conditions favorable to Japan. The Japanese plan was

to lure the United States ' few remaining carriers into a trap. The

Japanese also intended to occupy Midway Atoll as part of an overall

plan to extend their defensive perimeter in response to the Doolittle Raid. This operation was considered preparatory for further attacks against Fiji and Samoa. The plan was handicapped by faulty Japanese assumptions of American reaction and poor initial dispositions. Most significantly, American codebreakers were able to determine the date and location of the attack, enabling the forewarned U.S. Navy to set up an ambush of its own. Four Japanese aircraft carriers and a heavy cruiser were sunk in exchange for one American aircraft carrier and a destroyer. The heavy losses in carriers and aircrews permanently weakened the Imperial Japanese Navy. Japanese shipbuilding and pilot training programs in providing replacements were unable to keep pace even with her own losses, while the U.S. steadily increased output in both areas. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com