

英语四六级完形填空题型分析及例题讲解英语四级考试 PDF
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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E5_c83_645161.htm uote"> 题型分析 我要高分 完形填空也可称为综合填空、完形测试或完形程序(Cloze Procedure，简称Cloze)，其测试理论来源于格式塔心理学(Gestalt psychology)，也称为完形心理学：格式塔心理学在心理学历史上最大的特点是强调研究心理对象的整体性，它强调整体性思想的核心是有机体或统一的整体构成的全体要大于各部分单纯相加之和。将这种理论应用到英语测试中来，于是有了完形填空这一题型。这类题型首创于1953年，是能比较有效地测试学生实际英语运用能力的一种练习和测试题型。正如Taylor(1953)所定义的，“完形填空(Cloze)是完形心理学在实际生活中的具体应用，即完成一个熟悉而又不完整的形式通常用空格表示出来。”英语测试中的完形填空是从文章中系统地删掉一些单词或词组并由学生经过选择后再重新填入空白处的一种练习过程。这种测试方法充分利用了人们遇到一个整体中不完整的局部时，都自然而然地想用各种方法加以补充，使得原来不完整的部分和整体较为一致。近几年来，国内外英语专家对完形填空的研究表明，完形填空测试题型涉及词汇量大，灵活度高，综合性强，要求学生具有一定综合运用语言的能力才能较好地完成这种题型。所谓综合运用语言的能力包括：词汇量及分析词义和搭配词语的能力、驾驭语法结构的能力、语篇理解能力、根据上下文进行分析判断和逻辑推理的能力、甚至社会背景和普通常识的运用能力等。因此，完形填空被公认为是一种测试学生

综合运用英语能力的有效题型。归纳起来，完形填空考查知识点的主要内容分为两大部分：1.词汇辨析和语法结构 完形填空题中的空缺部分既可能是实词，也可能是虚词。这也是该题型与词汇题极为相似而又互相区别的地方。如果是实词，绝大多数情况考查的是考生对于词汇的记忆和辨析能力，以及对固定搭配的掌握.如果是虚词，则更可能考查考生的语法结构运用能力。2.语篇理解能力 即使每一个选项的意思都了然于胸也有可能选择了错误答案，因为完形填空还要求考生根据上下文所给出的信息和提示进行分析判断、排除其他选项而最终选择正确答案。如果考生对于整个语篇理解有障碍，就难以选出正确答案。而语篇理解能力正是完形填空和一般词汇、语法题型的本质区别。请看2007年6月的大学英语四级考试试题：An earthquake hit Kashmir on Oct. 8, 2005. It took some 75, 000 lives, 67 130,000 and left nearly 3.5 million without food, jobs or homes. 68 overnight, scores of tent villages bloomed 69 the region, tended by international aid organizations, military 70 and aid groups working day and night to shelter the survivors before winter 71. Mercifully, the season was mild. But with the 72 of spring, the refugees will be moved again. Camps that 73 health care, food and shelter for 150,000 survivors have begun to close as they were 74 intended to be permanent. For most of the refugees, the thought of going back brings 75 emotions. The past six months have been difficult. Families of 76 many as 10 people have had to shelter 77 a single tent and share cookstoves and bathing 78 with neighbors. “ They are looking forward to the clean water of their rivers, ” officials say. “ They are 79 of free fresh fruit. They

want to get back to their herds and start 80 again. ” But most of them will be returning to 81 but heaps of ruins. In many villages, electric 82 have not been repaired, nor have roads. Aid workers 83 that it will take years to rebuild what the earthquake took 84. And for the thousands of survivors, the 85, will never be complete. Yet the survivors have to start somewhere. New homes can be built 86 the stones, bricks and beams of old ones. Spring is coming and it is a good time to start again. 67. A. injured B. ruined C. destroyed D. damaged 68. A. Altogether B. Almost C. Scarcely D. Surely 69. A. among B. above C. amid D. across 70. A. ranks B. personnel C. equipment D. installations 71. A. out B. in C. on D. forth 72. A. falling B. emergence C. arrival D. appearing 73. A. strengthened B. aided C. transferred D. provided 74. A. never B. once C. ever D. yet 75. A. puzzled B. contrasted C. doubled D. mixed 76. A. like B. as C. so D. too 77. A. by B. below C. under D. with 78. A. facilities B. instruments C. implements D. appliances 79. A. seeking B. dreaming C. longing D. searching 80. A. producing B. cultivating C. farming D. nourishing 81. A. anything B. something C. everything D. nothing 82. A. lines B. channels C. paths D. currents 83. A. account B. measure C. estimate D. evaluate 84. A. aside B. away C. up D. out 85. A. reservation B. retreat C. replacement D. recovery 86. A. from B. through C. upon D. onto 这篇完形填空涉及词汇题(包括固定搭配在内)多达15题, 另外考查介词用法三处(69, 77, 86), 篇章连接2处(68, 74)。 六级 六级大纲核心词汇, 出现次数 > 20次 accord ac-cord n. 一致, 符合. 谅解, 协议 v. 相符合, 相一致 [例句] If you want to set up a company, you must accord with the regulations laid down

by the authorities. (1999年 6月词汇32) [译文] 如果你想创建公司，就必须遵守主管部门制定的规则。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com