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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_

[E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E7_c83_645900.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E8_8B_B1_E8_AF_AD_E5_9B_9B_E7_c83_645900.htm) The typical pre-industrial family not only had a good many children, but numerous other dependents as well---grandparents, uncles, aunts and cousins. Such "extended" families were suited for survival in slow paced __1__ societies. But such families are hard to __2__. They are immobile. Industrialism demanded masses of workers ready and able to move off the land in pursuit of jobs, and to move again whenever necessary. Thus the extended family __3__ shed its excess weight and the so-called "nuclear" family emerged---a stripped-down, portable family unit __4__ only of parents and a small set of children. This new style family, far more __5__ than the traditional extended family, became the standard model in all the industrial countries. Super-industrialism, however, the next stage of eco-technological development, __6__ even higher mobility. Thus we may expect many among the people of the future to carry the streamlining process, a step further by remaining children, cutting the family down to its more __7__ components, a man and a woman. Two people, perhaps with matched careers, will prove more efficient at navigating through education and social status, through job changes and geographic relocations, than the ordinarily child-cluttered family. A __8__ may be the postponement of children, rather than childlessness. Men and women today are often torn in __9__ between a commitment to career and a commitment

to children. In the future, many __10__ will sidestePthis problem by deferring the entire task of raising children until after retirement.

A)transplant B)solution C)gaduually
D)transportE)elemental F)conflict G)continually

H)mobileI)couples J)agricultural)including

L)compromiseM)requires N)primary O)consisting

本文来源:百考
试题网 ANSWER: 1. 选J)。此处应填形容词，修饰名

次societies。文章第一句就说The typical pre-industrial family... “工业化之前的典型家庭模式.....”，即“extended” family存在于工业化之前的社会，即agricultural society。故J)正确。选项

中的primary”最初的，原始的“不符合原文意思。2. 选A)

。由be hard to do sth.可知，此处应填动词原形。They are

immobile “这样的家庭很难流动”，这说明这样的家庭are

hard to...，选项中由transplant和transport两个动词原形，前者指的是“迁居，迁移”，后者指的是运输，不难推断前者符合原文意思，故A) transplant正确。3. 选C)

。因为这句话的句子结构完整，固此处应填副词。选项中的副词有gradually

和continually,原文中...and the so-called "nuclear" family emerged.

所谓的“核心家庭”便出现了“，emerge的意思是“浮现”，

强调经过一个过程后出现的。由此可以判断，这句话坏死说明核心家庭从无到有逐渐出现，而不是连续不断地出现，故

选择C)gradually

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