

1996年1月大学英语六级阅读理解真题及答案英语六级考试

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Questions 21 to 25 are based on the following passage: Material culture refers to the touchable, material “ things ” physical objects that can be seen, held, felt, used that a culture produces. Examining a culture ’ s tools and technology can tell us about the group ’ s history and way of life. Similarly, research into the material culture of music can help us to understand the music-culture. The most vivid body of “ things ” in it, of course, are musical instruments. We cannot hear for ourselves the actual sound of any musical performance before the 1870s when the phonograph was invented, so we rely on instruments for important information about music-cultures in the remote past and their development. Here we have two kinds of evidence: instruments well preserved and instruments pictures in art. Through the study of instruments, as well preserved Paintings, written documents, and so on, we can explore the movement of music from the Near East to China over a thousand years ago, or we can outline the spread of Near eastern influence to Europe that results in the development of most of the instruments on the symphony orchestra.来源：考试大 Sheet music or printed music, too is material culture. Scholars once defined folk music-cultures as those in which people learn and sing music by ear rather than from print, but research shows mutual influence among oral and written sources during the past few centuries in Europe, Britain, and America, printed versions limit

variety because they tend to standardize any song, yet they stimulate people to create new and different songs. Besides, the ability to read music notation has a far-reaching effect on musicians and, when it becomes widespread, on the music-culture as a whole. One more important part of music ' s material culture should be singled out the influence of the electronic media-radio, record player, tape recorder, television, and videocassette, with the future promising talking and singing computers and other developments. This all part of the " information revolution, " a twentieth century phenomenon as important as the industrial revolution was in the nineteenth. These electronic media are not just limited to modern nations. they have affected music-cultures all over the globe. 21. Research into the material culture of a nation ' s of great importance \_\_\_\_\_. A) it helps produce new cultural tools and technology B) it can reflect the development of the nation C) it helps understand the nation ' s Past and present D) it can demonstrate the nation ' s civilization

来源 : 考试大的美女编辑们 22. It can be learned from this passage that \_\_\_\_\_. A) the existence of the symphony was attributed to the spread of Near Eastern and Chinese music B) Near Eastern music had influence on the of the instruments in the symphony orchestra C) the development of the symphony shows the mutual influence of Eastern and Western music D) the musical instruments in the symphony basis of Near Eastern music 23. According to the author, music notation is important because \_\_\_\_\_. A) it has a great effect on the music-culture as more and more people are able to read it B) it tends to standard folk songs when it is used by folk musicians

C) it is the printed version of standardized folk music D) it encourages people to popularize printed versions of songs 24. It can be concluded from the passage that the introduction of electronic media into the world of music \_\_\_\_\_. A) has brought about an information revolution B) has speeded up the arrival of a new generation of computers C) has given rise to new forms of music culture D) has given to the transformation of traditional musical instruments 25. Which of the following best summarized the main idea of the passage? A) Musical instruments developed through the years will sooner later be replaced by computers. B) Music cannot be passed on to future generation unless it is recorded. C) Folk songs cannot spread far unless they are printed on music sheets. D) The development of music culture is highly dependent on its material aspect. 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)