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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022_2010_E5_B9_B4_E5_A4_A7_c84_645691.htm Passage Seven (The Most Important of All Human Qualities is a Sense of Humor) Biologically, there is only one quality which distinguishes us from animals: the ability to laugh. In a universe which appears to be utterly devoid of humor, we enjoy this supreme luxury. And it is a luxury, for unlike any other bodily process, laughter does not seem to serve a biologically useful purpose. In a divided world, laughter is a unifying force. Human beings oppose each other on a great many issues. Nations may disagree about systems of government and human relations may be plagued by ideological factions and political camps, but we all share the ability to laugh. And laughter, in turn, depends on that most complex and subtle of all human qualities: a sense of humor. Certain comic stereotypes have a universal appeal. This can best be seen from the world-wide popularity of Charlie Chaplin's early films. The little man at odds with society never fails to amuse no matter which country we come from. As that great commentator on human affairs, Dr. Samuel Johnson, once remarked, 'Men have been wise in very different modes. but they have always laughed in the same way.' A sense of humor may take various forms and laughter may be anything from a refined tingle to an earth quaking roar, but the effect is always the same. Humor helps us to maintain a correct sense of values. It is the one quality which political fanatics appear to lack. If we can see the funny side, we never make the

mistake of taking ourselves too seriously. We are always reminded that tragedy is not really far removed from comedy, so we never get a lop sided view of things. This is one of the chief functions of satire and irony. Human pain and suffering are so grim. we hover so often on the brink of war. political realities are usually enough to plunge us into total despair. In such circumstances, cartoons and satirical accounts of somber political events redress the balance. They take the wind out of pompous and arrogant politicians who have lost their sense of proportion. They enable us to see that many of our most profound actions are merely comic or absurd. We laugh when a great satirist like Swift writes about war in Gulliver ' s Travels. The Lilliputians and their neighbors attack each other because they can ' t agree which end to break an egg. We laugh because we meant to laugh. but we are meant to weep too. It is too powerful a weapon to be allowed to flourish. The sense of humor must be singled out as man ' s most important quality because it is associated with laughter. And laughter, in turn, is associated with happiness. Courage, determination, initiative these are qualities we share with other forms of life. But the sense of humor is uniquely human. If happiness is one of the great goals of life, then it is the sense of humor that provides the key. 1. The most important of all human qualities is [A] a sense of humor. [B] A sense of satire. [C] A sense of laughter. [D] A sense of history. 2. The author mentions about Charlie Chaplin ' s early films because [A] they can amuse people. [B] Human beings are different from animals. [C] They show that certain comic stereotypes have a universal appeal. [D] They show that people have the same

ability to laugh. 3. One of the chief functions of irony and satire is [A] to show absurdity of actions. [B] to redress balance. [C] to take the wind out of politicians. [D] to show too much grimness in the world. 4. What do we learn from the sentence ' it is too powerful a weapon to be allowed to flourish in totalitarian regimes? ' [A] It can reveal the truth of political events with satire. [B] It can arouse people to riot. [C] It shows tragedy and comedy are related. [D] It can make people laugh.

5. Who is Swift? [A] A novelist. [B] A poet. 本文来源: 百考试题网 [C] A dramatist. [D] A essayist.

Vocabulary 1. devoid 没有, 缺乏 2. plague n.瘟疫, 惹人烦恼的人和事 v.给.....造成麻烦, 痛苦, 困难 3. faction 派别 4. comic stereotype 可笑/滑稽的模式 5. commentator (集注)作者, 评论员, 解说员 6. tinkle n.一连串的丁零声, 电话声, v.使发出丁零声 7. fanatic 狂热者(尤指宗教、政治的狂热) 8. lop-sided 不均匀的 9. hover 翱翔, 盘旋.彷徨 10. somber 低沉的, 暗淡的, 严峻的 11. redress 纠正, 补偿 12. pompous 自大的, 浮夸的 13. arrogant 傲慢的 14. proportion 均衡, 匀称, 平衡, 比例 15. Lilliputian 微型的, 极小的, 源自《格列佛游记》中的小人国里的人 16. totalitarian 极权主义的 17. regime 政体, 政权, 统治方式或制度

难句译注 1. In a divided world, laughter is a unifying force. 【参考译文】在分裂的世界中, 笑是一种促成一致(团结)的力量。

2. Human relations may be plagued by ideological factions and political camps, 【参考译文】人际关系可能因思想意识派别和政治阵营的不同而受侵扰。

3. Certain comic stereotypes have a universal appeal. 【参考译文】某些滑稽的模式具有全球性的效果。

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