

## 商务英语中易混淆词组总结(4) \_ 商务英语考试 \_ PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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- 1. quite, rather  
quite完全地，相当于completely, rather修饰比较级 quite impossible
- 2. happy, glad  
happy高兴，幸福，定表均可，glad高兴，只能做表语 a happy girl
- 3. instead, instead of  
instead是副词，放在句首或句末，instead of是介词短语，放在句中 He didnt see a film. Instead he watched TV. He watched TV instead of seeing a film.
- 4. too much, much too  
too much后接不可数名词，much too后接形容词 much too heavy
- 5. be about to, be going to, be to do  
be about to表最近的将来，后面不接时间状语，be going to侧重打算，想法，be to do侧重意志，计划，安排 I'm to meet him. (含双方事先约好的意思)
- 6. raise, rise  
raise及物动词，rise不及物动词 The sun rises in the east.
- 7. bring, take, carry, fetch  
bring拿来，take带走，carry随身携带，fetch去回这一往返动作 fetch a box of chalk
- 8. spend, take, pay, cost  
spend人做主语，花钱，花时间. spend...on sth./in doing sth.
- 9. take  
take物做主语，花时间. pay人做主语，花钱，pay for. cost物做主语，花钱
- 10. join, join in, take part in  
join加入某个组织，并成为其中的一员；join in参加小型的活动, join sb. in ; take part in 参加大型的活动 He joined the army five years ago.
- 11. learn, study  
learn学习，侧重学习的结果，study学习，侧重学习的过程，研究 study the problem
- 12. want, hope, wish  
want打算，想要，want to do, want sb. to do,

hope 希望（通常可以实现），hope to do/ hope that... wish 希望（通常不能实现） wish (sb.) to do, wish sb/sth. n. I wish you success.

12. discover, invent, find out discover 发现本来存在但不为人所知的东西，invent 发明本来不存在的物体，find out 发现，查明 At last he found out the truth.

13. answer, reply answer 及物动词，reply 不及物动词，后接 to reply to the letter

14. leave, leave for leave 离开，leave for 前往 He left Beijing for Shanghai.

15. rob, steal rob 抢劫 rob sb. of sth. , steal 偷 steal sth. from sb.

16. shoot, shoot at shoot 射死，shoot at 瞄准，但不一定射中 He shot the bird and it died.

17. drop, fall drop 及物不及物均可，fall 不及物动词 Prices fell/0dropped. He 0dropped his voice.

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