

专四应试技巧（写作篇5：修辞技巧（上））专四专八考试

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[5_9B_9B_E5_BA_94_E8_c94_645085.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/645/2021_2022__E4_B8_93_E5_9B_9B_E5_BA_94_E8_c94_645085.htm) 专四应试技巧（写作

篇5：修辞技巧（上））修辞技巧（上）修辞，即调整、修饰文字词句，是写作、说话的一门艺术，对写作者的语言掌握有较高的要求。以前有个童话，国王问公主：“我在你心目中像什么？”公主回答：“敬爱的父王，您在我心目中就像盐一样。”国王勃然大怒，把公主赶出了他的国家。故事的经过我忘记了，总之最后，公主用一顿不加盐的菜肴终于使国王懂得，看似微不足道的盐，在我们的生活中扮演的却是多么重要的角色。修辞就像盐：用得好，会使文章有滋有味；一旦缺乏，语言就会平淡乏味，缺少美感。调味恰当，青菜豆腐都是天下美味咯！常见的修辞手段有如下几种：A. 明喻（Simile） Only the chiming of sleigh-bells, beating as swift and merrily as the hearts of children. (Henry W. Longfellow) B. 暗喻（Metaphor） Spring, the sweet Spring, is the years' s pleasant king. (Thomas Nash) C. 拟人（Personification） But the pine is trained to need nothing and endure everything. It is resolvedly whole, self-contained, desiring nothing but rightness, content with restricted completion. (John Ruskin) D. 夸张（Exaggeration） Hamlet: I love Ophelia, forty thousand brothers could not, with all their quantity of love, make up my sum. (Shakespeare) E. 借代（Metonymy） Have you ever read Shakespeare? 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问

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