

中高级翻译英译汉使用技巧讲解(5)词类转化技巧口译笔译  
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导读:英语和汉语的大多数词类在互译时均可转换,其中常见的有以下几种:

1) 动词----名词的相互转译 They are waiting for a sight of the Vice President passing by. 他们在等候观看副总统经过那儿

We can house you if the hotels are full. 如果旅馆都客满了,我们可以给你提供住处

Now, nobody wants to seem to claim superiority, and an agreeable effect of this is the greater informality of relationships all round. 现在没有人妄自尊大,其令人愉快的效果是,四周围关系更加随便融洽

2) 形容词----副词的相互转译

Nowadays, children may be happy to read novels in a clean library.

现在,孩子们会十分高兴地在干净的图书馆看书

On this question, people of different age groups think differently. 关于这个问题,不同年龄组的人有不同的想法

In the ten years since normalization, we have witnessed the rapid expansion of the relations between our two countries. 自关系正常化以来的10年里,我们看到了两国关系发展迅速

3) 介词---动词 介词with的动词化译法

She saw a brook with red flowers and green grass on both sides. 她看到一条小溪,两岸长着红花绿草

The dog slunk away with his tail between his legs. 狗夹着尾巴偷偷地走开了

Any man with eyes in his head can see that he is exactly like a pole. 任何头上长眼睛的人都看得出,他完全像根竹竿

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