

2010教育部考试中心考研英语模拟试题(新题型11) 考研 PDF  
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Directions: You are going to read a list of headings and a text about preparing in the academic community. Choose the most suitable heading from the list A-F for each numbered paragraph (41-45). The first and last paragraphs of the text are not numbered. There is one extra heading which you do not need to use. Mark your answers on ANSWER SHEET 1. (10 points)

[A] Physical Changes [B] Low Self-Esteem [C] Emerging Independence and Search for Identity [D] Emotional Turbulence [E] Interest in the Opposite Sex [F] Peer Pressure and Conformity

The transition to adulthood is difficult. Rapid physical growth begins in early adolescence typically between the ages of 9 and 13 and thought processes start to take on adult characteristics. Many youngsters find these changes distressing because they do not fully understand what is happening to them. Fears and anxieties can be put to rest by simply keeping an open line of communication and preparing for change before it occurs. The main issues that arise during adolescence are: (41) \_\_\_\_\_ A child's self worth is particularly fragile during adolescence. Teenagers often struggle with an overwhelming sense that nobody likes them, that they're not as good as other people, that they are failures, losers, ugly or unintelligent. (42) \_\_\_\_\_ Some form of bodily dissatisfaction is common among pre-teens. If dissatisfaction is great, it may cause them to become shy or very easily embarrassed. In other cases, teens

may act the opposite loud and angry in an effort to compensate for feelings of self-consciousness and inferiority. As alarming as these bodily changes can be, adolescents may find it equally distressing to not experience the changes at the same time as their peers. Late maturation can cause feelings of inferiority and awkwardness. (43)

\_\_\_\_\_ Young people feel more strongly about everything during adolescence. Fears become more frightening, pleasures become more exciting, irritations become more distressing and frustrations become more intolerable. Every experience appears king-sized during adolescence. Youngsters having a difficult adolescence may become seriously depressed and/or engage in self-destructive behavior. Often, the first clue that a teenager needs professional help is a deep-rooted shift in attitude and behavior. Parents should be alert to the warning signs of personality change indicating that a teenager needs help. They include repeated school absences, slumping grades, use of alcohol or illegal substances, hostile or dangerous behavior and extreme withdrawal and reclusiveness. (44) \_\_\_\_\_ There is tremendous pressure on adolescents to conform to the standards of their peers. This pressure toward conformity can be dangerous in that it applies not only to clothing and hairstyles. it may lead them to do things that they know are wrong. (45) \_\_\_\_\_ Adolescence marks a period of increasing independence that often leads to conflict between teenagers and parents. This tension is a normal part of growing up and for parents, a normal part of the letting-go process. Another normal part of adolescence is confusion over values and beliefs. This

time of questioning is important as young people examine the values they have been taught and begin to embrace their own beliefs.

Though they may adopt the same beliefs as their parents, discovering them on their own enables the young person to develop a sense of integrity. Although adolescence will present challenges for young people and their parents, awareness and communication can help pave the way for a smooth transition into this exciting phase of life.

答案 41.B 42.A 43.D 44.F 45.C 总体分析 本文是介绍青春期变化的说明文，共七个段落，可以分成三个部分。第一段：指出青春期的变化带来的苦恼和恐惧可以通过交流和提前准备得以消除。第二段至第六段：分别论述青春期出现的问题。第七段：再次重申第一段的观点，即了解问题和交流能有助于这个时期的平稳过渡。 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)