2010年考研英语阅读理解之文章主题的把握 考研 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/646/2021_2022_2010_E5_B9 B4_E8_80_83_c73_646784.htm 考研阅读主要是对文章的理解, 而读懂文章主题,才能整体理解文章,因此抓好文章核心思 想,十分关键。来源:www.examda.com 英语考研阅读选材, 文章内容都会围绕一个中心话题展开,都会有一定的提示点 , 帮助读者抓好主题。下面就几点常出现的提示点加以说明 :一、位置法按照西方人思维习惯,他们喜欢使用演绎法, 即先提出重要信息,然后引用材料来论述。考研阅读文章结 构大体符合演绎规则,因此,阅读段落首句,对于文章的主 题的把握很重要。也有些文章,作者喜欢将文章中心放在段 落末句交代,这时,应该注意段落末尾的内容。例,2006年 真题Text 1中首段, In spite of "endless talk of difference," American society is an amazing machine for homogenizing people. There is "the democratizing uniformity of dress and discourse, and the casualness and absence of deference " characteristic of popular culture. People are absorbed into "a culture of consumption" launched by the 19th-century department stores that offered "vast arrays of goods in an elegant atmosphere. Instead of intimate shops catering to a knowledgeable elite, " these were stores " anyone could enter, regardless of class or background. This turned shopping into a public and democratic act. " The mass media, advertising and sports are other forces for homogenization.这段话中,首句提出 文章的中心话题----美国大众文化的同化力,后面使用大量文 字围绕这一观点来论述。 二、重现法 文章出现较多的或重复

出现的事物或观点,往往是文章主要讨论话题,是文章的主 题。在阅读过程中,要注重对话题出现次数的感悟能力,从 而判定文章主题。例,2007年真题阅读理解Text2,多次出 现IQ test,文章的核心概念就是在说明智力测验,介绍其测试 内容,形式等,并指出这一测试的不足。三、词汇法文章主 题的阐释,会有一些关键词参杂,如转折词,设问句,总结 性的词(therefore, in short, thus, however等),要通过这些单词的 提示来锁定文章主题。 例如, Over the past century, all kinds of unfairness and discrimination have been condemned or made illegal. But one insidious form continues to thrive: alphabetism. This, for those as yet unaware of such a disadvantage, refers to discrimination against those whose surnames begin with a letter in the lower half of the alphabet.中间虽然有逻辑词but,但是我们可以看出,该段 的主题为现在存在着不为大家所重视的字母歧视的问题。 关推荐: 考研大纲公布后,英语词汇背诵顺序有讲究 2010考 研英语复习需要注意的四大问题 2010年考研英语完形文章结 构特点详解 更好的互动交流,请进入百考试题论坛 轻轻一点 , 好资料即刻收藏! 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直 接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com