

2011年职称英语理工类词汇选项训练(4) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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考查应试者理解在一定语境中单词或短语意义的能力。本部分为15个句子，每个句子中均有1个词或短语划有底横线，要求应试者从每个句子后面所给的4个选项中选择1个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。 1

These are their motives for doing it A reasons B excuses C answers D plans

2 The river widens considerably as it begins to turn west A

twists B stretches C broadens D bends

3 Henry cannot resist the lure of drugs. A abuse B flavor C temptation D consumption

4 These programmes are of immense value to old people. A natural B fatal C tiny D enormous

5 A great deal has been done to remedy the situation A maintain B improve C assess D protect

6 John is collaborating with Mary in writing an article A cooperating B competing C combining D arguing

7 He is determined to consolidate his power A strengthen B control C abandon D exercise

8 Many scientists have been probing psychological problems A solving C settling B exploring D handling

9 Hearing problems may be alleviated by changes in diet and exercise habits A removed B cured C worsened D relieved

10 And the cars are tested for defects before leaving the factory A functions B faults C motions D parts

11 The food is insufficient for three people. A instant B infinite C inexpensive D inadequate

12 Thousands of people perished in the storm. A died B suffered C floated D scattered

13 But in the end he approved of our proposal A undoubtedly B

certainly C ultimately D necessarily 14 For young children , getting dressed is a complicated business. A strange B complex C personal D funny 15 In Britain and many other countries appraisal is now a tool of management. A evaluation B efficiency C production D publicity

答案： 1 A motive : 动机 ; reason : 理由。这两个词意思比较接近。 There is no reason to doubt his word.没有理由不相信他的话。 excuse : 借口。 answer : 回答 ; plan : 计划。 2 C widen 和broaden都有"拓宽"的意思。 twist : 弯曲 ; stretch : 延伸。 The forests stretch for hundreds of miles.森林绵延数百英里。 bend : 弯曲。 3 C lure : 吸引。 temptation : 吸引。这两个词意思相近。 abuse : 滥用 ; flavor : 滋味 ; consumption : 消费。 4 D immense和enormous都有"巨大的"意思。 It was an enormous disappointment.此事太令人失望了。 natural : 自然的 ; tiny : 微小的 ; fatal : 致命的。 5 B remedy : 补救 ; improve : 改进。这两个词意思相近。 Herbal medicine can be used to improve our health.草药可用于增进我们的健康。 maintain : 保持 ; protect : 保护 ; assess : 评估。 6 A collaborate : 合作 ; 勾结 ; cooperate : 合作。 She has agreed to cooperate with the police in the investigation.她同意在调查中跟警察合作。 compete : 竞争。 combine : 合并 ; argue : 争论。 7 A consolidate : 巩固 ; strengthen : 巩固 , 加强。 To strengthen his position in Parliament.he held talks with leaders of the Peasant Party.为了加强在国会中的地位 , 他跟农民党的领导人进行了会谈。 control : 控制。 abandon : 放弃 ; exercise : 行使。 职称英语教材8 B probe : 探索 ; explore : 探索。这两个词意思很相近。 Both parties are exploring ways of settling the dispute.双方都在寻求解决

争端的办法。solve：解决；settle：解决；handle：处理。9 D alleviate：减轻。relieve：减轻；变小。remove：去掉；切除。cure：治疗。worsen：严重。10 B defect：缺陷；faults：缺陷；function：功能；motion：意向。part：部分。11 D insufficient：不充分的；inadequate：不充分的。Supplies of food and medicine are inadequate.食物和药品供应不足。instant：迫切的；infinite：无限的。inexpensive：不贵的。12 A perish：死亡；die：死亡。The old man will die soon.这个老人很快会死去。suffer：蒙受；float：漂浮；scatter：散乱。13 C in the end：最后；ultimately：最后。The food ultimately arrived at the end of last month.食品终于在上月末运到了。undoubtedly：无疑地；certainly：当然；necessarily：必定地。14 B complicated：复杂的；complex：复杂的。The issue is very complex.这个问题太复杂了。strange：奇怪的；personal：个人的。funny：有趣的。15 A appraisal：评价；evaluation：评价。Evaluation is standard practice for all training.评价是各种教育通常的做法。production：生产；efficiency：效率。publicity：出名。

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