

2012职称英语卫生B概括大意练习(5) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/646/2021_2022_2012_E8_81_8C_E7_A7_B0_c91_646961.htm 为了帮助广大考生有效备考2012年全国职称英语考试，小编整理了职称英语考试复习资料，希望对您系统掌握2012年职称英语考试的重点内容，顺利通过职称英语考试有所帮助。 概括大意与完成句子(第23~30题，每题1分，共8分) 阅读下面这篇短文，短文后有2项测试任务：(1)第23~26题要求从所给的6个选项中为第2~5段每段选择1个正确的小标题。(2)第27~30题要求从所给的6个选项中选择4个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。请将答案涂在答题卡相应的位置上。 English and English Community 1 There is no doubt that English is a useful language. The people who speak English today make up the largest speech community in the world with the exception of speakers of Chinese. 2 A speech community is similar to other kinds of communities. The people who make up the community share a common language. Often they live side by side, as they do in a neighborhood (街坊), a village, or a city. More often they form a whole country. National boundaries, however, are not always the same as the boundaries of a speech community. A speech community is any group of people who speak the same language no matter where they happen to live. 3 We may say that anyone who speaks English belongs to the English speech community. For convenience(方便), we may divide the speakers into two groups: one in which the speakers use English as their native language, the other in which the speakers learn English as a second language for

the purpose of education , commerce , and so on. 4 Learning a second language extends one ' s vision and expands the mind. The history and literature of a second language record the real and fictional(虚构的)lives of people and their culture. a knowledge of them adds to our ability to understand and to feel as they feel. Learning English as a second language provides another means of communication through which the window of the entire English speech community becomes a part of our heritage. 23 Paragraph 1 24 Paragraph 2 25 Paragraph 3 26 Paragraph 4 A Threat Posed by English B Definition of a Speech Community C Benefits of Learning a Second Language D Advantages of Learning Chinese E Two Groups of the English Speech Community F A Widely Used Language 27 Overall there are more speakers of Chinese than of . 28 The boundaries of a speech community may be different from . 29 People who live in different places may belong to . 30 Many people learn English as . A a second language B the same language C the same speech community D any other language E national boundaries F a part of one ' s heritage

答案解析 23 F 文章第一段介绍说世界上除了汉语之外，应用最广的就是英语了。 24 B 文章第二段主要讲的是什么是“ a speech community ”，即“ a speech community ”的定义。 25 E 文章第三段进而将“ the English speech community ”分为两组，即以英语为母语的人为一组和以英语为第二语言的人为一组。 26 C 文章第四段主要讲学习第二语言的益处。 27 D 从文章第一段可以得知，说汉语的人比说任何其他语言的人都多。 28 E 从文章第二段可以得知，“ a speech community ”的边界与一个国家的边界有

可能不同。29 C 从文章第二段可以得知，居住在不同地区的人们却有可能同属一个“speech community”。30 A 从文章第二段可以推断，许多人将英语作为第二语言来学。相关推荐：[#0000ff>2012职称英语卫生类A概括大意练习汇总](#) [#0000ff>职称英语常用语法详解汇总](#) [#0000ff>2012年职称英语考试复习日程安排表](#) [#0000ff>2012年职称英语考试复习教材](#) 为了能够顺利查分，请考生密切关注[#0000ff>2011年3月职称英语考试成绩查询时间](#)，百考试题祝大家顺利通过考试！100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com