专八人文知识模拟题(9) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式,建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/646/2021_2022__E4_B8_93_E 5_85_AB_E4_BA_BA_E6_c94_646146.htm 专八人文知识从命题 来看并不是很难。大多都是英语专业本科阶段应该了解的常 识性问题,但涉及的范围很宽泛,备考时面对英美文学文化 及语言学众多资料无从下手,这就要求考生对每一章的基本 概念都要清楚,善于高度提炼,把书看薄。 1.Canada is the world 's ____country in terms of land area. A. largest B. second largest C. third largest D. fourth largest 2 Which of the following people didn 't use to be the British Prime Minister? A Margaret Thatcher B Winston Churchill C Horatio Nelson D John Major 3 By tradition, the leader of the majority party is appointed _____ by the Sovereign in the United Kingdom. A Prime Minister B Member of Parliament C Lord of appeal D Speaker of the House 4 The Tories were the forerunners of _____, which still bears this nickname today. A the Labour Party B the Conservative Party C the Liberal Party D the Social Democratic Party 5 In the United Kingdom, the party which wins the ____ number of seats in the House of Commons becomes the official Opposition. A largest B second largest C third largest D fourth largest 6 The term "British disease" is now often used to characterize Britain 's _____ decline. A political B educational C military D economic 7 The 1980s was remembered as the decade of _____. A globalization B nationalization C privatization D competition 8 Today, in Britain, _____ is called a " sick " industry. A coal mining B iron and steel C textiles D

shipbuilding 9The capital city of Canada is _____ A Montreal B Toronto C Albert D Ottawa 10 _____ created the industrial working class, the proletariat, and it later led to trade unionism. A The Chartist Movement B The Industrial Revolution C The French Revolution D The Glorious Revolution 答案及题解: 1.B 加拿大位 于美国以北,是世界上仅次于俄国的第二大国家。 2 C. 撒切 尔夫人, 丘吉尔和梅杰都曾经做过英国首相; 而纳尔逊 (1758-1805),英国海军统帅,因作战负伤,右眼失明,失 去右臂。后任地中海舰队司令,在特法尔加角海战中大败西 班牙联合舰队,本人受重伤阵亡,号称 Viscount Nelson。3A, 在英国,按照传统,多数党的领导人由君主任命为首相,首 相从本党内部挑选一些领导人担任各部部长职位。 4 B. 托利 党是英国保守党的前身。 5 B, 在英国, 在下议院中赢得第二 席位的政党为反对党,它也有它自己的领导和影子内阁 (shadow cabinet)。 6 D, 现在"英国病"这一术语经常用来 指英国经济上的衰退。7C,正如20世纪40年代被看作是国有 化的时代一样,20世纪80年代被看作是私有化的时代。包括 英国石油、航空、钢铁、电讯在内的几乎40%的国有公司实 现了私有化。8A,英国煤矿业被称为生病工业。英国的煤产 量在一战前达到顶点,如今的英国的煤矿业衰退,从而导致 矿工的数量、煤矿的总产量大大下降。9D.加拿大首都是渥 太华,位于安大略省东南部与魁北克省交界处,是加拿大的 经济政治中心,同时也是加拿大的文化中心。10 B, 工业革命 产生了工人阶级,即无产阶级。后来形成了工会制度。 相关 推荐: #0000ff>专八人文知识模拟练习题汇总 #0000ff>专八人 文知识:美国文学简史汇总#0000ff>英语专八人文知识模拟

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