

全国2010年1月高等教育自学考试现代语言学试题自考 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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现代语言学试题 课程代码：00830I . Directions: Read each of the following statements carefully. Decide which one of the four choices best completes the statement and put the letter A, B, C, or D in the brackets. ( 2% × 10=20% )

1. The language behavior of particular persons on particular occasions is determined by many other factors over and above their linguistic \_\_\_\_\_. ( ) A. system B. structure C. competence D. performance

2. When we pronounce the long vowels [i:] or [u:], our \_\_\_\_\_, which is a bony structure at the end of the windpipe, is in a state of tension. ( ) A. larynx B. hard palate C. glottis D. vocal cords

3. The word “ manuscript ” is a two-morpheme cluster which contains \_\_\_\_\_. ( ) A. two roots B. a root and a prefix C. a root and a suffix D. a root and a free morpheme

4. The grammatical knowledge is represented through Phrase Structure Rules, which state explicitly all and only the possible combinations of the \_\_\_\_\_ of a language, for example, in English, NP ( Det ) ( Adj ) N ( PP ) ( S ). ( ) A. phrases B. clauses C. sentences D. constituents

5. The view that the meaning of a linguistic form is defined as the “ situation in which the speaker utters it and the response it calls forth in the hearer ” was proposed by \_\_\_\_\_. ( ) A. Plato B. Ogden and Richards C. John Firth D. Bloomfield

6. According to John Austins theory of speech act, a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ act is the change brought about by the utterance. ( ) A. prelocutionary B.

locutionaryC. illocutionaryD. perlocutionary7. In 1786, Sir William Jones suggested that \_\_\_\_\_ bore to Greek and Latin a stronger affinity than could possibly have been produced by accident. ( ) A. GermanicB. PersianC. SanskritD. Lithuanian8. The existence of taboo words and taboo ideas stimulates the creation of euphemism, which shows that a word or phrase not only has a linguistic denotative meaning but also has a \_\_\_\_\_.( )A. conceptual meaningB. connotative meaningC. cultural meaningD. social meaning9. Dichotic listening research tells us a signal coming in the left ear will first go to the \_\_\_\_\_ hemisphere, from where it is transferred to the left side of the brain for processing. ( ) A. rightB. leftC. frontD. back10. Studies of the effects of formal instruction on second language acquisition suggest that formal instruction may help learners perform some of the following types of tasks except \_\_\_\_\_.( )A. planned speechB. writingC. casual and spontaneous conversationD. career-oriented examination 100Test 下载频道开通，各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 [www.100test.com](http://www.100test.com)