

2012年考研《英语》基础阶段模拟试题及详解(2) PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

[https://www.100test.com/kao\\_ti2020/648/2021\\_2022\\_2012\\_E5\\_B9\\_B4\\_E8\\_80\\_83\\_c73\\_648612.htm](https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/648/2021_2022_2012_E5_B9_B4_E8_80_83_c73_648612.htm) Section I Structure and Vocabulary

In each question, decide which of the four choices given will most suitably complete the sentence if inserted at the place marked. Put your choice on the answer sheet. (20 points)

1. A variety of small clubs can provide \_\_\_\_\_ opportunities for leadership, as well as for practice in successful group dynamics. [A] durable [B] excessive [C] surplus [D] multiple

2. By turning this knob to the right you can \_\_\_\_\_ the sound from this radio. [A] amplify [B] enlarge [C] magnify [D] reinforce

3. Under the \_\_\_\_\_ confronting them it was impossible to continue the strike any longer. [A] surroundings [B] settings [C] circumstances [D] environments

4. We have the system of exploitation of man by man. [A] cancelled [B] abolished [C] refused [D] rejected

5. We shall probably never be able to \_\_\_\_\_ the exact nature of these sub-atomic particles. [A] assert [B] impart [C] ascertain [D] notify

6. This diploma \_\_\_\_\_ that you have completed high school. [A] proves [B] certifies [C] secures [D] approves

7. Up until that time, his interest had focused almost \_\_\_\_\_ on fully mastering the skills and techniques of his craft. [A] restrictively [B] radically [C] inclusively [D] exclusively

8. That sound doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ in his language so it's difficult for him to pronounce. [A] happen [B] take place [C] occur [D] run

9. The security guard \_\_\_\_\_ two men who were yelling in the courtroom. [A] expelled [B] propelled [C] repelled [D] dispelled

10. In most cases politicians are

\_\_\_\_\_ as they seldom tell the truth. [A] credible [B] credulous [C] incredulous [D] incredible 11. He soon received promotion, for his superiors realized that he was a man of considerable \_\_\_\_\_. [A] future [B] possibility [C] ability [D] opportunity 12. Britain has the highest \_\_\_\_\_ of road traffic in the world over 60 cars for every mile of road. [A] density [B] intensity [C] popularity [D] prosperity 13. CCTV programs are \_\_\_\_\_ by satellite to the remotest areas in the country. [A] transferred [B] transported [C] transformed [D] transmitted 14. An energy tax would curb ordinary air pollution, limit oil imports and cut the budget \_\_\_\_\_. [A] disposition [B] deficit [C] defect [D] discrepancy 15. The government will \_\_\_\_\_ a reform in the educational system. [A] initiate [B] initial [C] initiative [D] intimate 16. Estimates \_\_\_\_\_ anywhere from 600 000 to 3 million. Although the figure may vary, analysts do agree on another matter: that the number of the homeless is increasing. One of the federal government ' s studies predicts that the number of the homeless will reach nearly 19 million by the end of this decade. [A] cover [B] change [C] differ [D] range 17. As time went by, computers became smaller and more powerful, and they became " personal " too, as well as institutional, with display becoming sharper and storage \_\_\_\_\_ increasing. [A] ability [B] capability [C] capacity [D] faculty 18. It soon becomes clear that the interior designer ' s most important basic \_\_\_\_\_ is the function of the particular space. For example, a theater with poor sight lines, poor sound-shaping qualities, and too few entries and exits will not work for its purpose, no matter how beautifully it might be decorated. [A]

care [B] concern [C] attention [D] intention 19. The purpose of non-REM sleep is even more mysterious. The new experiments, such as those \_\_\_\_\_ for the first time at a recent meeting of the society for Sleep Research in Minneapolis, suggest fascinating explanations for the purpose of non-REM sleep. [A] maintained [B] described [C] settled [D] afforded 20. Changes in the social structure may indirectly \_\_\_\_\_ juvenile crime rates. For example, changes in the economy that lead to fewer job opportunities for youth and rising unemployment in general make gainful employment increasingly difficult to obtain. [A] affect [B] reduce [C] check [D] reflect

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