

雅思词汇分类集锦 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/8/2021_2022__E9_9B_85_E6_80_9D_E8_AF_8D_E6_c6_8919.htm 生物学之一1. habitat n. the

natural home of a plant or animal (动植物的)栖息地或产地: I

prefer to see animals in their natural habitat, rather than in zoos.相关

语汇 habitation: The dilapidated hut is unfit for human

habitation.habitable: Their damp house is scarcely

habitable.uninhabitable: The planet Jupiter is uninhabitable.inhabit:

Woodpeckers inhabit hollow trees.2. infest v. (of something harmful,

dangerous, or unwanted) to be present (in a place) in large numbers

or to a great degree (大量危害物)出没于；侵扰；骚扰: It would

be crazy to swim in these shark-infested waters.近义词汇swarm: The

place was swarming with tourists.teem: This river teems with all kinds

of fish in summer.overrun: The stables are overrun with rats.beset:

The plan was beset with difficulties from the beginning.3. lifespan n.

the average length of life of a sort of animal or plant or the time for which a material object will last (动植物的)平均寿命；(物品的)

使用年限: Men have a short lifespan than women.相关语汇life

expectancy or expectation of life 预期寿命；平均(期望)寿命: Life

expectancy for men is about 78 years in Japan.解构分析span n. 指

一段时间或(桥梁)跨度/全长: attention span；memory span；

an unbroken span of concentration；The bridge crosses the river in

a single span.span v. 跨越/横跨；延伸/贯穿: His interests spanned

a wide range of subjects. The game has a history spanning three

centuries.故lifespan的直意为“生命的跨度”4. metabolism n. the

system of chemical activities by which a living thing gains power(energy), esp. from food 新陈代谢: The metabolism is slowed down by extreme cold.同源语汇 metabolic: People who have inherited a low metabolic rate will gain weight.metabolize: Diabetics cannot metabolize glucose properly.5. torpid a. (esp. of an animal that sleeps through the winter) having lost the power of feeling or moving ; lazy or inactive ; moving or thinking slowly (冬眠动物) 失去活动能力的 ; 处于蛰伏状态的: The heat and humidity made us feel torpid.近义语汇 lethargic: The weather made her listless and lethargic.sluggish: sluggish traffic ; a sluggish economydormant: During the winter the seeds lie dormant in the soil.latent: These children have a huge reserve of latent talent. 100Test 下载频道开通 , 各类考试题目直接下载。详细请访问 www.100test.com