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https://www.100test.com/kao_ti2020/96/2021_2022_while_E7_94_ A8_E6_B3_c64_96036.htm 一、 while 用作名词时, 意为"一段 时间,一会儿"。例如: I stayed there for a short while. (我在 那儿呆了一小会儿。) The postman came a short while ago. (邮递员刚刚来过。)二、while 用作连词时,有以下几种含 义:1. 意为"当……时候,和……同时",引导时间状语从 句。例如: While I was watching TV , the bell rang. (我看电视 时,铃响了。) Meimei watched TV while she ate her supper. (梅梅边吃晚饭边看电视。)来源:www.examda.com 2. 意为" 虽然,尽管",引导让步状语从句。例如: While it was late, he went on working. (虽然很晚了,但他还在继续工作。) While he is in poor health, he works hard. (虽然他身体不好, 但他还是努力工作。) 3. 连接两个并列句子,表示"对比" 关系。例如: He went out for a walk , while I stayed at home. (他出去散步了,而我却呆在家里。) I like singing while she likes dancing. (我喜欢唱歌,而她喜欢跳舞。) You like sports , while I prefer music. (你喜欢体育,而我更喜欢音乐。)三 while 引导状语从句时,应注意以下几点: 1. while 引导的 时间状语从句既可放在句首,也可放在句末;而 while 引导的 让步状语从句一般放在句首,不放在句末。另外,也可以从 意义上加以区分。例如: While he was tired, he went on working.(虽然他累了,但他还是继续工作。)(while 引导 让步状语从句) While he was tired ,he would have a rest. (他 累了就休息一会儿。) (while 引导时间状语从句) 2. while

引导让步状语从句时,如果从句的主语和主句的主语相同, 那么从句的主语和谓语动词 be 都可以省略。例如: While he was ill, he went there. (= While ill, he went there.) (虽然他 有病,但他还是去那里了。) 3. while 和 when 都可以引导时 间状语从句,但应注意: while 引导的时间状语从句中的谓语 动词必须是延续性的动词;而 when 引导的时间状语从句中的 谓语动词既可以是延续性动词,也可以是非延续性动词。当 时间状语从句中的谓语动词是延续性动词时, while 和 when 可以互相替换。例如: While we were talking, the teacher came in. (我们正在谈话时,老师进来了。) The bus had left when we arrived at the bus stop. (当我们到达车站时,公共汽车已经 开走了。)(arrive 是非延续性动词, 因此, 此句中的 when 不能用 while 替换。) When / While we were having a meeting, our teacher came in. (我们正在开会时,老师走了进来。)(have 是延续性动词,因此,句中的 when 可以用 while 替换。) 4. while 引导的状语从句还可以表示"某个动作正在进行的 同时,另一个动作也在进行之中"。例如: While the teacher was speaking, the students were listening. (老师讲课时,学生 们在听。) While he was writing, I was reading. (他写字时, 我在看书。) 100Test 下载频道开通, 各类考试题目直接下载 详细请访问 www.100test.com