

中学英语200组积极词汇辨析小结 PDF转换可能丢失图片或格式，建议阅读原文

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1. clothes, cloth, clothing clothes 统指各种衣服，谓语动词永远是复数，cloth 指布，为不可数名词 clothing 服装的总称，指一件衣服用 a piece of, an article of 2. incident, accident incident 指小事件，accident 指不幸的事故 He was killed in the accident. 3. amount, number 来源

：www.examda.com amount 后接不可数名词，number 后接可数名词 a number of students 4. family, house, home home 家，包括住处和家人，house 房子，住宅，family 家庭成员. My family is a happy one. 5. sound, voice, noise sound 自然界各种各样的声音，voice 人的嗓音，noise 噪音 I hate the loud noise outside. 6.

photo, picture, drawing photo 用照相机拍摄的照片，picture 可指相片，图片，电影片，drawing 画的画 Lets go and see a good picture. 7. vocabulary, word vocabulary 词汇，一个人拥有的单词量，word 具体的单词 He has a large vocabulary. 8. population, people population 人口，人数，people 具体的人 China has a large population. 9. weather, climate 来源：www.examda.com weather 一天内具体的天气状况，climate 长期的气候状况 The climate here is not good for you. 10. road, street, path, way road 具体的公路，马路，street 街道，path 小路，小径，way 道路，途径 take this road. in the street, show me the way to the museum. 11. course, subject course 课程（可包括多门科目），subject 科目（具体的学科） a summer course 12. custom, habit custom 传统风俗，习俗，也可指生活习惯，后接 to do，habit 生活习惯，习惯成自然

, 后接of doing. I've got the habit of drinking a lot. 13. cause, reason cause 指造成某一事实或现象的直接原因, 后接of sth./doing sth, reason用来解释某种现象或结果的理由, 后接for sth./doing sth. the reason for being late 14. exercise, exercises, practice exercise 运动, 锻炼(不可数), exercises 练习(可数), practice(反复做的)练习 Practice makes perfect. 15. class, lesson 作"课"解时,两者可以替换.指课文用lesson. 指班级或全体学生用class. lesson 6. class 5 16. speech, talk, lecture 来源

: www.examda.com speech 指在公共场所所做的经过准备的较正式的演说, talk 日常生活中的一般的谈话, 讲话, lecture 学术性的演讲, 讲课 a series of lecture on... 17. officer, official officer 部队的军官, official 政府官员 an army officer 18. work, job 二者均指工作。work 不可数, job 可数 a good job 19. couple, pair couple 主要指人或动物, pair 多指由两部分组成的东西 a pair of trousers 20. country, nation, state, land country 侧重指版图, 疆域, nation 指人民, 国民, 民族, state 侧重指政府, 政体, land 国土, 国家 The whole nation was sad at the news. 21. cook, cooker cook 厨师, cooker 厨具 He is a good cook. 22. damage, damages damage 不可数名词, 损害, 损失. damages 复数形式, 赔偿金 \$900 damages 23. police, policeman police 警察的总称, 后接复数谓语动词, policeman 指某个具体的警察 The police are questioning everyone in the house. 24. problem, question problem 常和困难连系, 前面的动词常为 think about, solve, raise, question 常和疑问连系, 多和 ask, answer 连用 25. man, a man 来源

: www.examda.com man 人类, a man 一个男人 Man will conquer nature. 26. chick, chicken 二者均可指小鸡, chicken 还可以当鸡

肉 The chicken is delicious.27. telegram, telegraph当电报解时  
， telegram指具体的， telegraph指抽象的 a telegram, by  
telegraph28. trip, journey, travel, voyagetravel是最常用的， trip指  
短期的旅途， journey指稍长的旅途， voyage指海上航行a  
three-day trip29. sport, gamesport多指户外的游戏或娱乐活动，  
如打球，游泳，打猎，赛马等；game指决定胜负的游戏，通  
常有一套规则 His favorite sport is swimming.30. price, prizeprice  
价格， prize奖，奖品，奖金 win the first prize The price is  
high/low. 31. a number of, the number of a number of许多，谓  
语动词用复数。 the number of...的数目，谓语句动词用单数。 The  
number of students is increasing.32. in front of, in the front of in front  
of范围外的前面， in the front of范围内的前面 In the front of the  
room sits a boy.33. of the day, of a day来源：www.examda.comof  
the day每一天的，当时的，当代的， of a day暂时的，不长久的  
a famous scientist of the day34. three of us, the three of us three of  
us我们（不止三个）中的三个， the three of us我们三个（就三  
个人） The three of us---Tom, Jack and I went to the cinema.35. by  
bus, on the busby bus表手段，方式，不用冠词， on the bus表范  
围 They went there by bus.36. for a moment, for the momentfor a  
moment片刻，一会儿， for the moment暂时，一时 Thinking  
for a moment, he agreed. 37. next year, the next yearnext year将来  
时间状语， the next year过去将来时间状语 He said he would go  
abroad the next year.38. more than a year, more than one yearmore  
than a year一年多， more than one year超过一年（两年或三年  
等） 39. take advice, take the(ones) advicetake advice征求意见  
， take the advice接受忠告 He refused to take the advice and failed

again.40. take air, take the airtake air传播，走漏，take the air到户外去，散步 We take the air every day.41. in a word, in words来源：[www.examda.com](http://www.examda.com)in a word总之，一句话，in words口头上 In a word, you are right.42. in place of, in the place ofin place of代替，in the place of在...地方 A new building is built in the place of the old one.43. in secret, in the secretin secret秘密地，暗自地，偷偷地，一般用作状语；in the secret知道内情，知道秘密，一般用作表语 My mother was in the secret from the beginning.44. a girl, one girla girl可泛指所有女孩, one girl一个女孩 Can one girl carry such a big box?45. take a chair, take the chairtake a chair相当于sit down坐下，take the chair开始开会46. go to sea, by sea, by the seago to sea当海员，出航，by sea乘船，由海路，by the sea在海边 go by sea47. the doctor and teacher, the doctor and the teacherthe doctor and teacher指一个人，既是医生又是老师，the doctor and the teacher两个人，一个医生和一个老师 the doctor and teacher is48. in office, in the officein office在职的，in the office在办公室里 He is in office, not out of office.49. in bed, on the bed来源：[www.examda.com](http://www.examda.com)in bed卧在床上，on the bed在床上 The book is on the bed. He is ill in bed.50. in charge of, in the charge ofin charge of管理，负责照料，in the charge of由.....照料 He is in charge of the matter. The matter is in the charge of her.

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